# **Medicinal Properties**

#### Susan Bara

Susan Bara, who researched and compiled the data, is an Herbal Educator and Naturalist who has been working with medicinal plants for 20 years. She is a 2012 graduate of the Clinical Herbalist program at David Winston's Center for Herbal Studies and a Certified Naturalist through Delaware Nature Society. The Medicinal Value information contained within the Flora of Delaware online database is drawn from her 2012 research paper *Medicinal Plants of Delaware*. This information is presented as a historical and educational overview of known medicinal plants and their properties that grow in the state of Delaware.

### Disclaimer

The information contained on this website has not been evaluated by the FDA. This website and its contents are intended as an informational guide and are for educational purposes only. The information contained on this website is in no way intended to nor is implied to prevent, diagnose, treat or cure any illness and should not be used as a substitute for the advice and/or treatment of a qualified health professional.

Always seek the advice of a qualified health professional for any medical or health-related issues. The use of any information contained on this website is at the sole risk of the individual. In the event that you use any of the information contained on this website for any reason, the authors assume no personal or legal liability for your actions.

# **Note to Readers**

The authors and publishers of this website do not condone the wild harvesting of native plants. State regulations prohibit the harvesting of plants from public lands. Wild harvesting of plants is strongly discouraged due to the dangers of misidentification, potential ecological damage, and legal regulations. The information presented on this website is not adequate for the safe identification, harvesting, or use of plants for medicinal purposes.

# **Sources of Information**

Angier, B. Field Guide to Medicinal Wild Plants, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Stackpole Books: Mechanicsburg, PA, 2008

Botanical. An electronic version of A Modern Herbal by Mrs. Maud Grieve. http://botanical.com/botanical/mgmh/mgmh.html. Updated 2012. Accessed August 2012.

Brill, S. and Dean, E. *Identifying and Harvesting Edible and Medicinal Plants*. Harper Collins: New York, NY, 1994

Custer, J. Delaware Prehistoric Archeology. Associated University Press Inc.: Cranbury, NJ, 1984.

DeBoeser, C., Medicinal Remedies and the Healing Arts Used by the Pennsylvania Dutch and Delaware Indians. Historical Review of Bucks County, Winter 1979

Delaware Department of Transportation. http://www.deldot.gov/archaeology/arch\_intro.shtml. Updated 8/17/2011. Accessed 7/23/12.

Delaware Department of Transportation. *Environmental, Prehistoric, and Historic Contexts*. http://www.deldot.gov/archaeology/smiths\_bridge\_rd/pdf/bridge9/env.pdf. Accessed 7/23/12.

Delaware Nursery & Landscape Association. http://www.dnlaonline.org/. Accessed 9/12/12.

Delaware Invasive Species Council. http://www.delawareinvasives.net/home. Accessed 8/28/12 Foster, S. and Duke, J. *Eastern/Central Medicinal Plants and Herbs*. Houghton Mifflin: New York, NY, 2000

Hoffman, David. Medical Herbalism. Healing Arts Press: Rochester, VT, 2003

Hunter, C. http://www.thepracticalherbalist.com/the-herbal-directory/6-herbal-library/40-herbal-encyclopedia.html

Kraft, Herbert. *The Lenape, Archeology, History and Ethnography*. New Jersey Historical Society: Newark, NJ, 1986

Mason, B. *Native Naturalists, Overview: Plants Used by the Woodland Tribes*. Created for New Castle County Master Gardeners Meeting, October 7, 2009

Moerman, D. Native American Ethnobotany. Timber Press: Portland, OR, 1998

PaddlesUpstream, B. *Plant Medicine*. http://nanticokelenapemuseum.org/learning-center/742/plant-medicine/. Updated May 2010. Accessed 7/25/12.

Plants for a Future. http://www.pfaf.org/user/MedicinalUses.aspx. Updated 2012. Accessed August 2012.

Skenderi, G., Herbal Vade Mecum. Rutherford, NJ: Herbacy Press, 2003

Speck, F. *Medicine Practices of the Northeastern Angonquians*. International Congress of Americanists, Washington, D.C., 1917

State of Delaware, Delaware Public Archives. *The 17th Century - A Period of Growth and Change*. http://archives.delaware.gov/exhibits/document/17th/bakna.shtml#TopOfPage, Updated: Tuesday, 22-Dec-2009. Accessed 7/25/12

Tantaquidgeon, Gladys. *Folk Medicine of the Delaware and Related Algonkian Indians*. The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission: Harrisburg, PA, 1977

Tillotson, A., Tillotson, N. and Abel Jr., R. *The One Earth Herbal Sourcebook*. Kensington Publishing Corp.: New York, NY, 2001

Tucker, A. The Official Goldenrod. The Herb Companion, February/March, 1997.

Tucker, A., Maciarello, M., and Klancy, K. Sweet Goldenrod (Solidago odora, Asteraceae): A Medicine, Tea, and State Herb. Economic Botany: The New York Botanical Press, Bronx, NY, 1999, pp. 281-284

USDA, NRCS. 2012. *The PLANTS Database* (http://plants.usda.gov, 25 July 2012). National Plant Data Team, Greensboro, NC 27401-4901 USA.

Weslager, C.A. Magic Medicine of the Indians. The Middle Atlantic Press: Somerset, NJ, 1973

Winston, D. Materia Medica Sheets. Center for Herbal Studies, 2010-2012