The Drought of 1999:

The Efforts of the Governor's Water Supply Task Force in Delaware

November 8, 2000



Prepared by:

University of Delaware, CHEP,
Institute for Public Administration,
Water Resources Agency

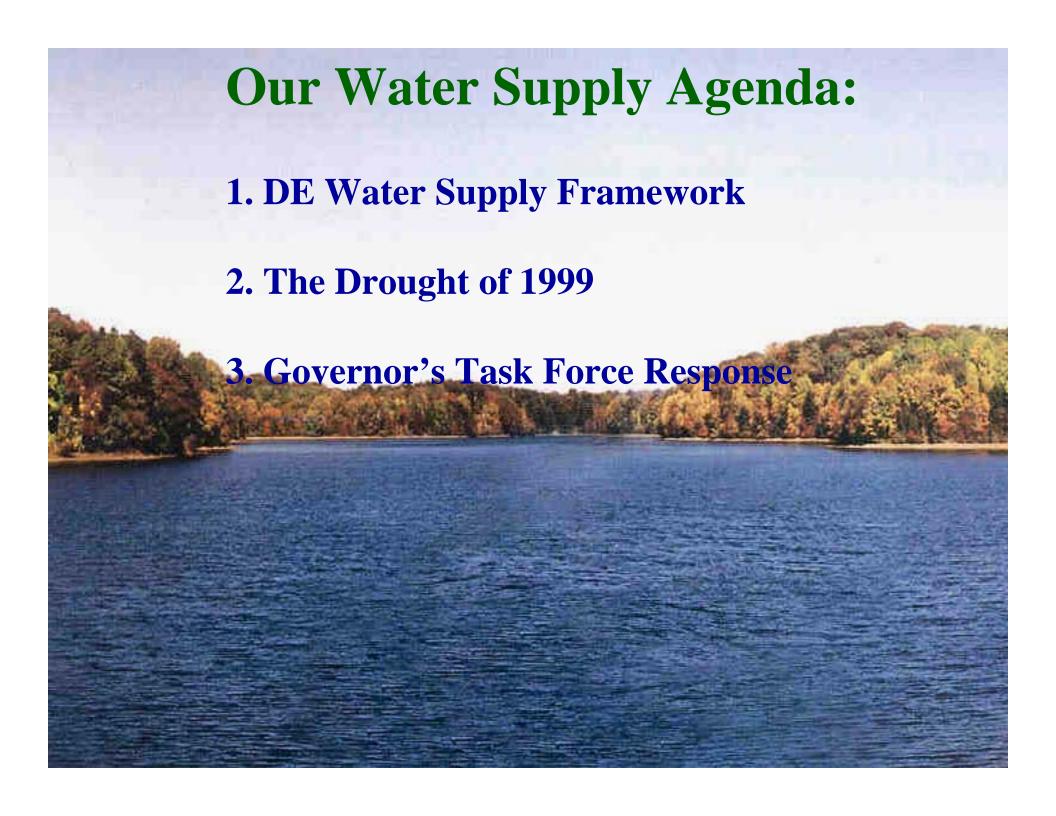


Delaware Geological Survey



THE NATURE OF WATER

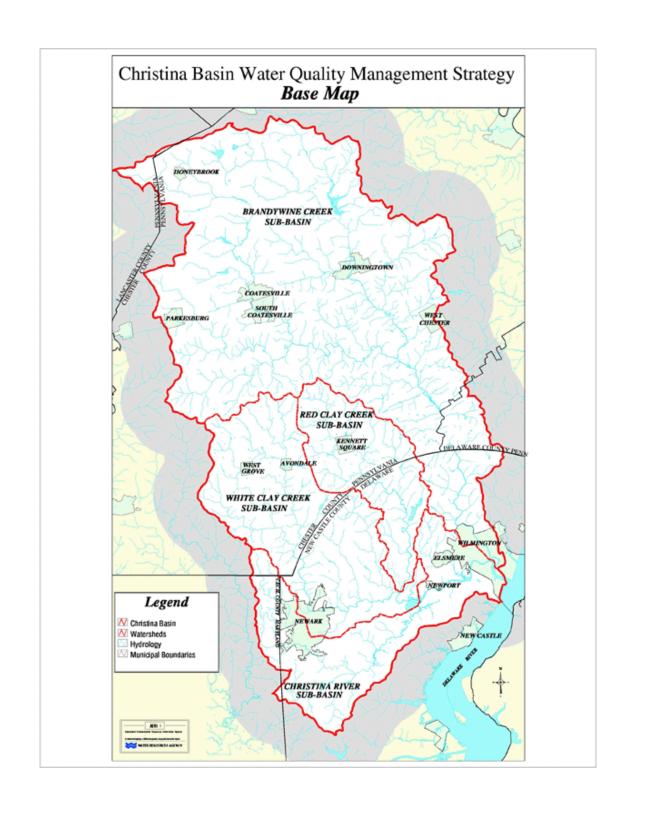
Differing opinions are naturally and historically inherent in water management, hence the words "river" and "rival". Both words are derived from *rivalis* (*L*.) meaning "one taking from the same stream as another."

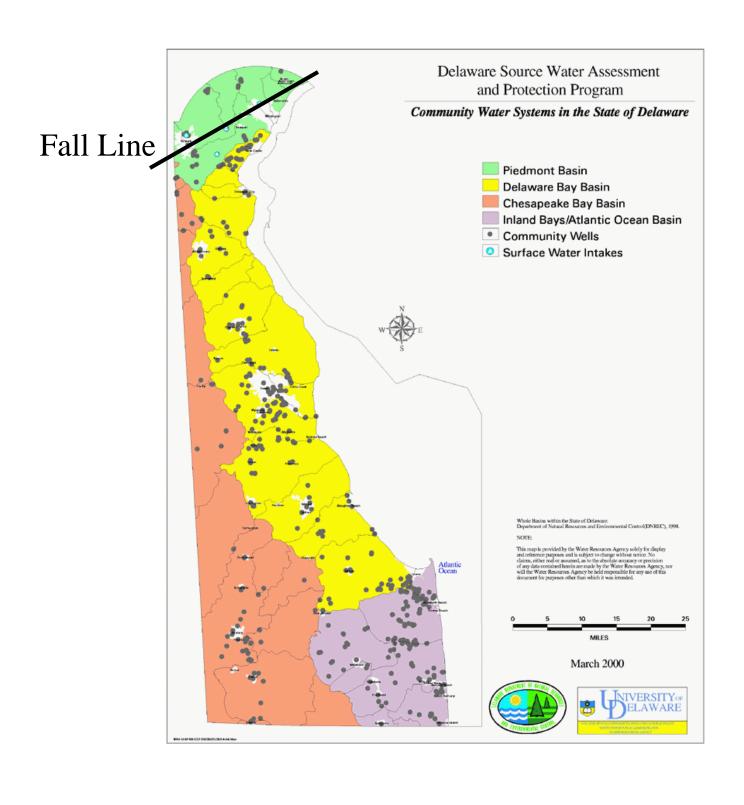


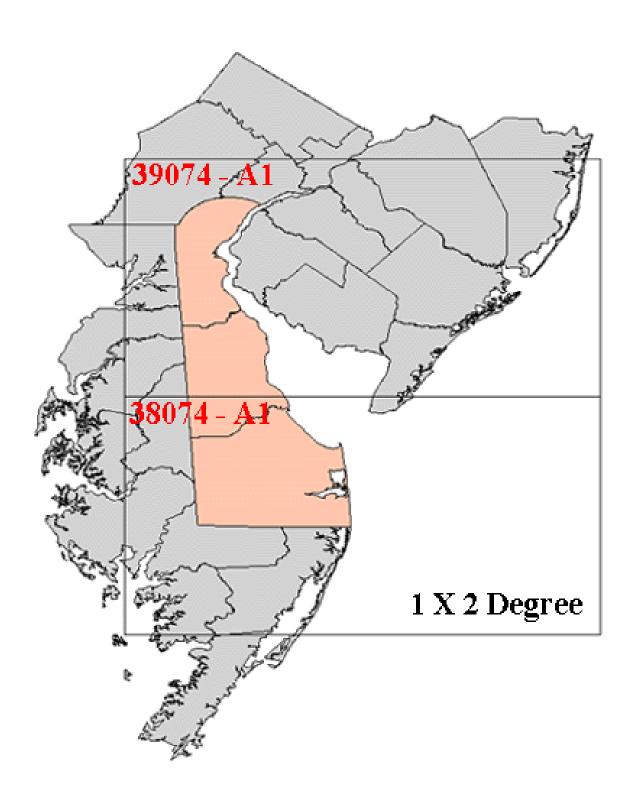


The United States (Watersheds) of America

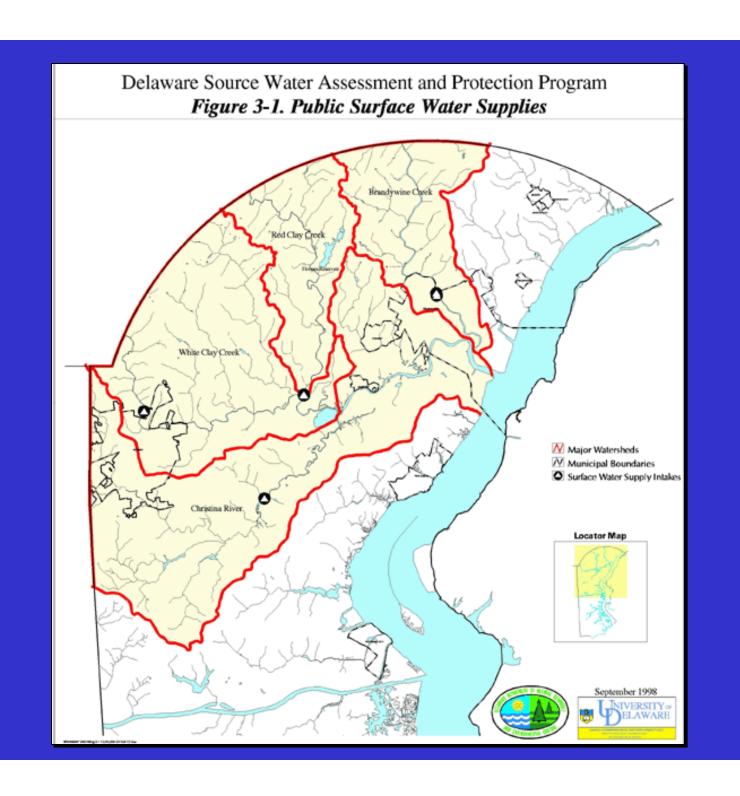
Delaware River Basin New York Pennsylvania New Jersey Maryland Delaware











New Castle County

Water Supplies

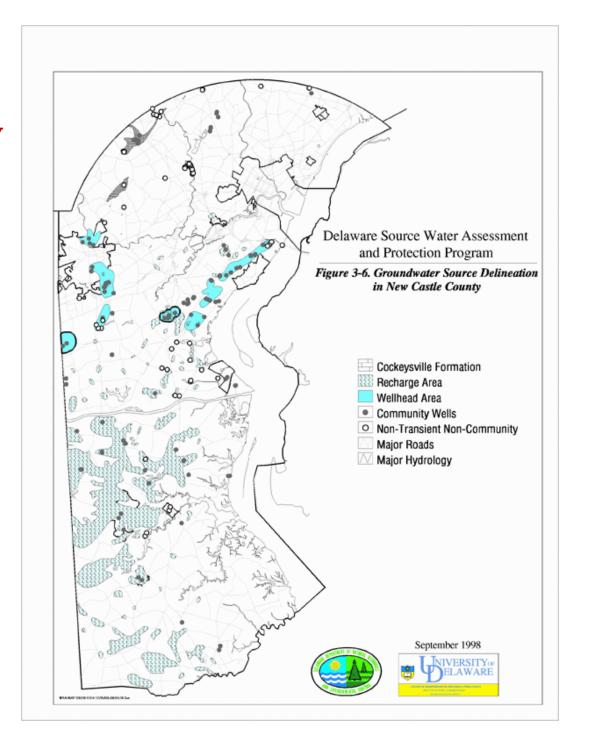
Streams - 75 %

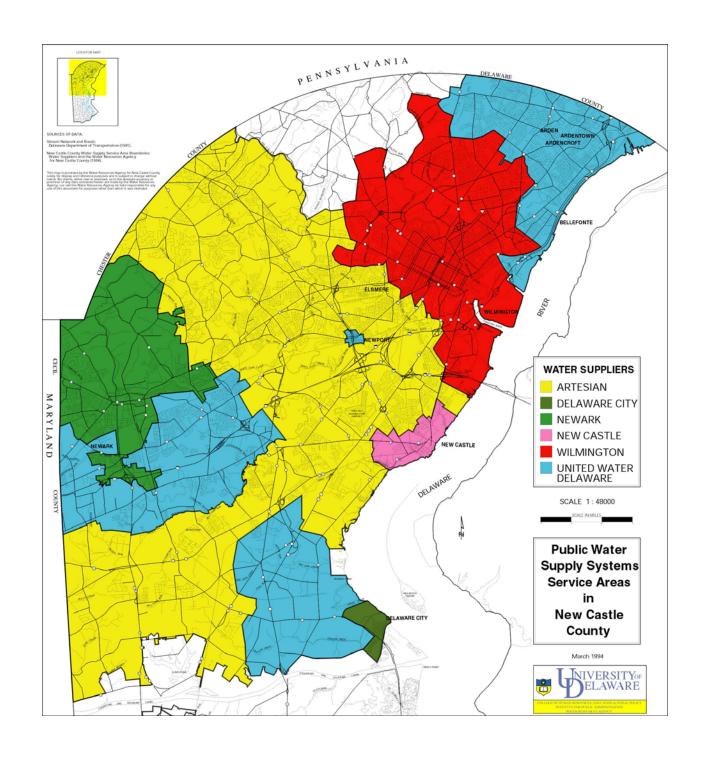
Wells - 25 %

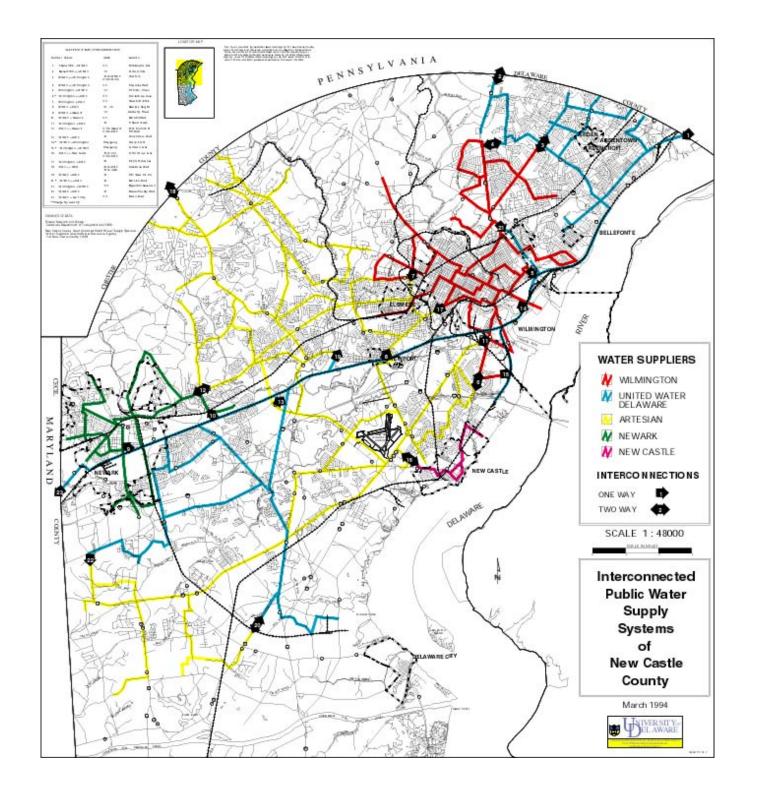
Demands

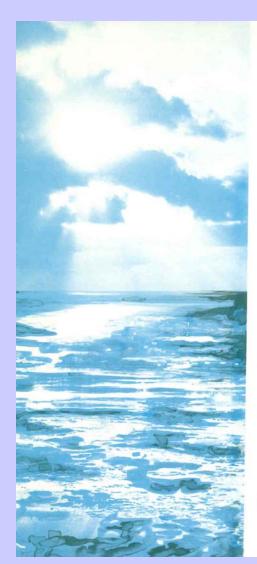
Normal - 65 mgd

Peak - 90 mgd









WATER 2000

A WATER PLAN FOR NEW CASTLE COUNTY, DELAWARE

VOLUME V

Water Supply Facility
Optimization
in Northern
New Castle County

Submitted to: Water Resources Agency for New Castle County

Water Supply Plan for New Castle County, Delaware

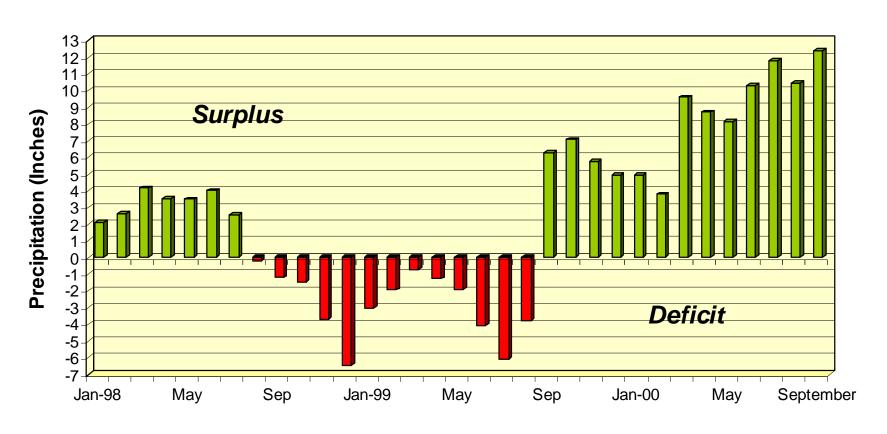
Final Technical Memorandum

Task I.2 - Environmental Assessment for Thompson Station

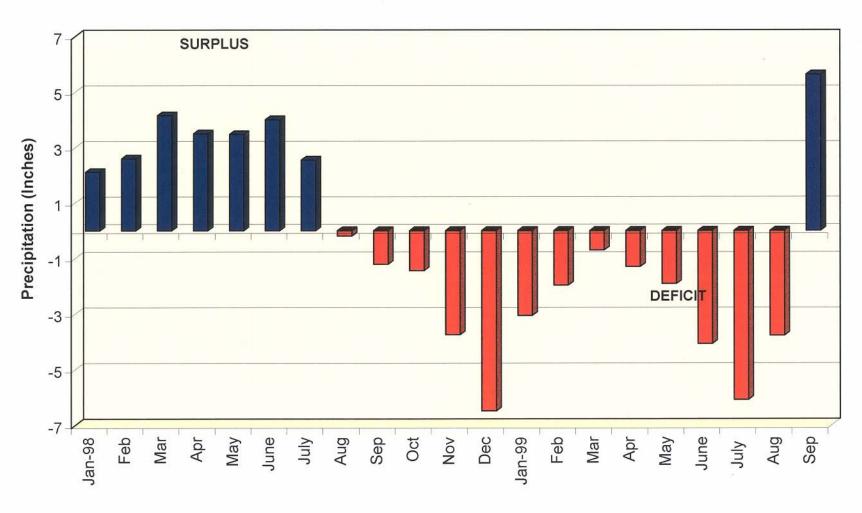
10 October 1996



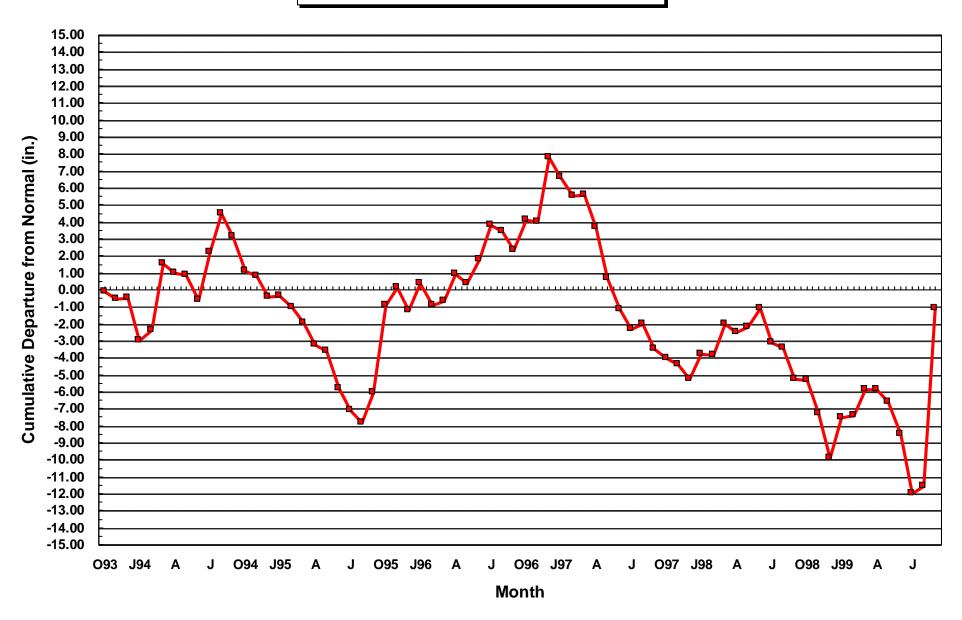
Cumulative Precipitation January 1998 through September 30, 2000 Porter Reservoir - Wilmington, Delaware



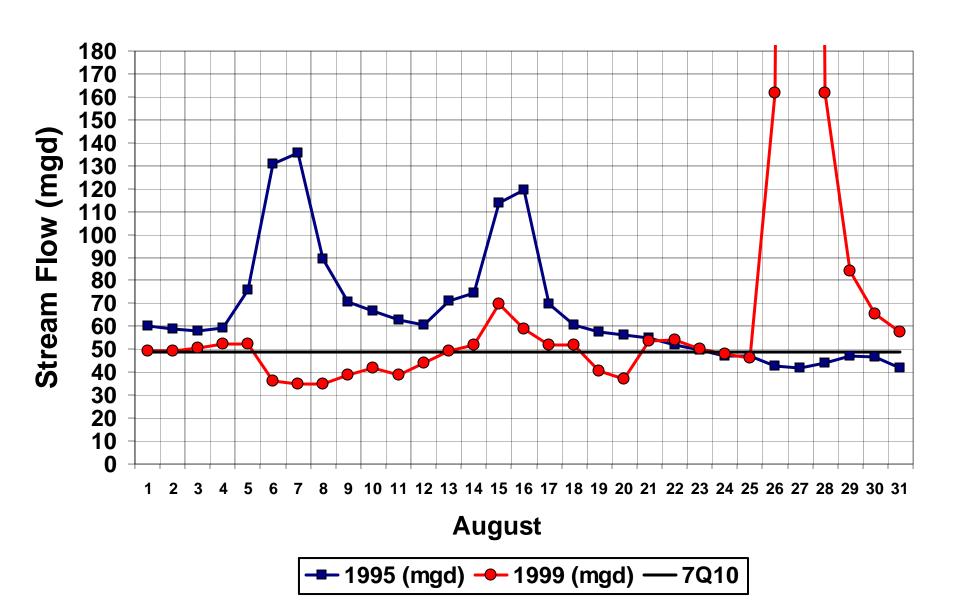
Cumulative Precipitation January 1998 through September 27, 1999 Porter Reservoir - Wilmington, Delaware



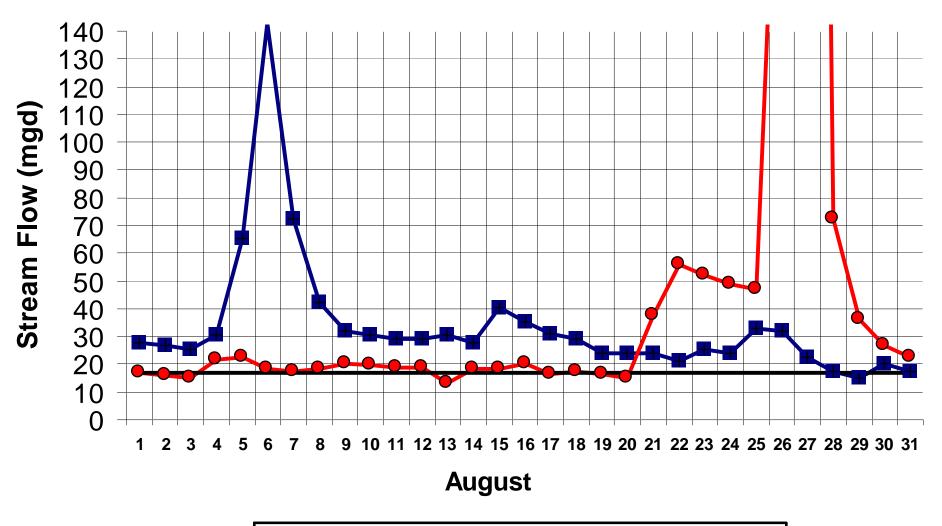
WATER YEARS 1994-99 Precipitation at Wilmington Airport



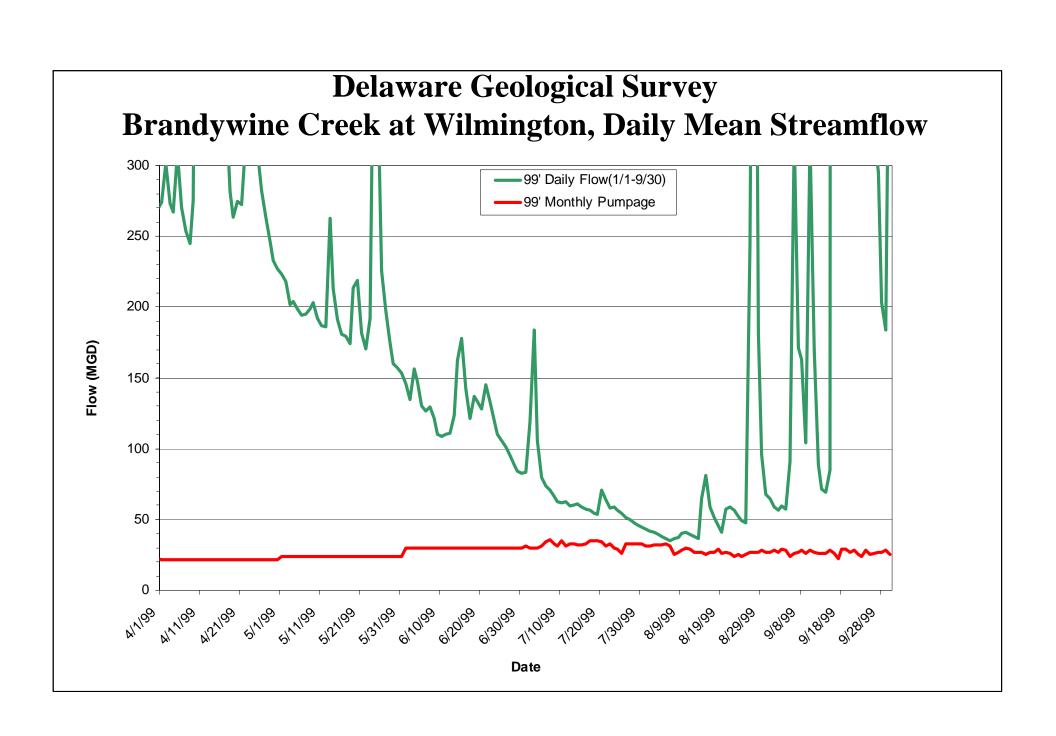
Brandywine Creek at Wilmington

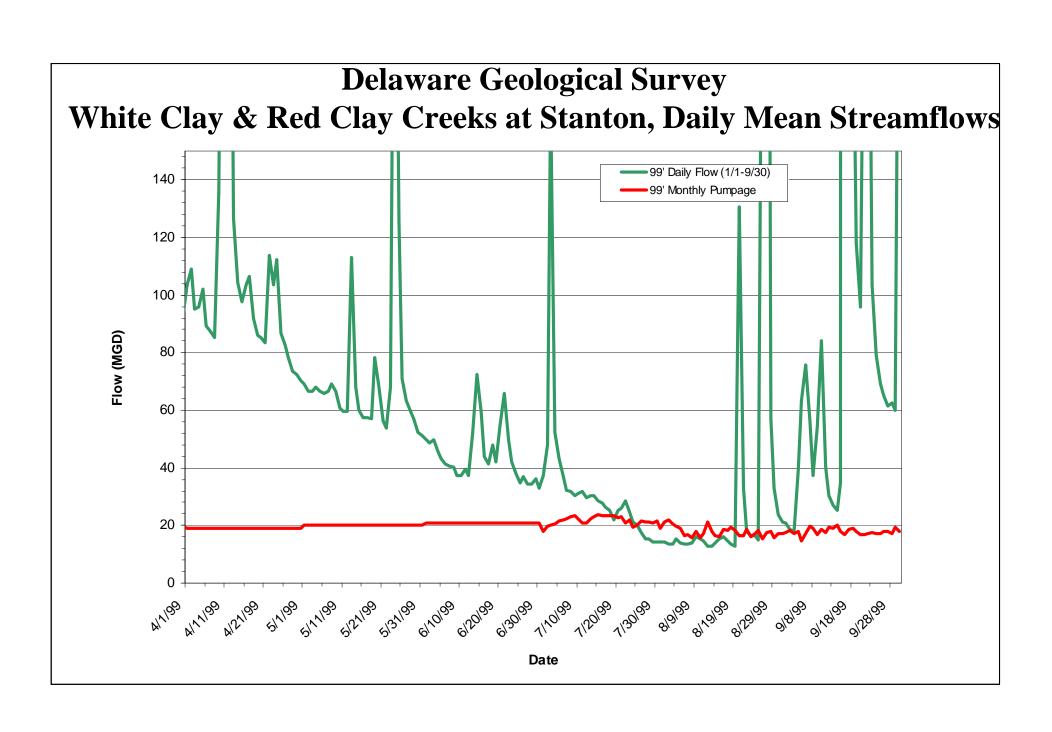


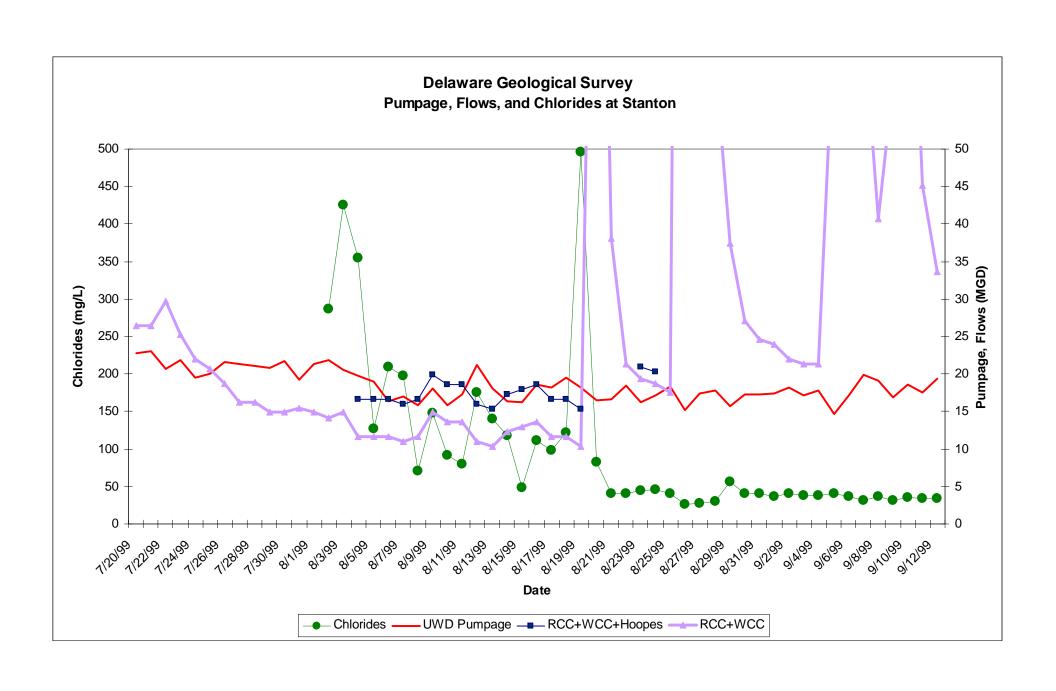
White Clay Creek at Stanton WTP



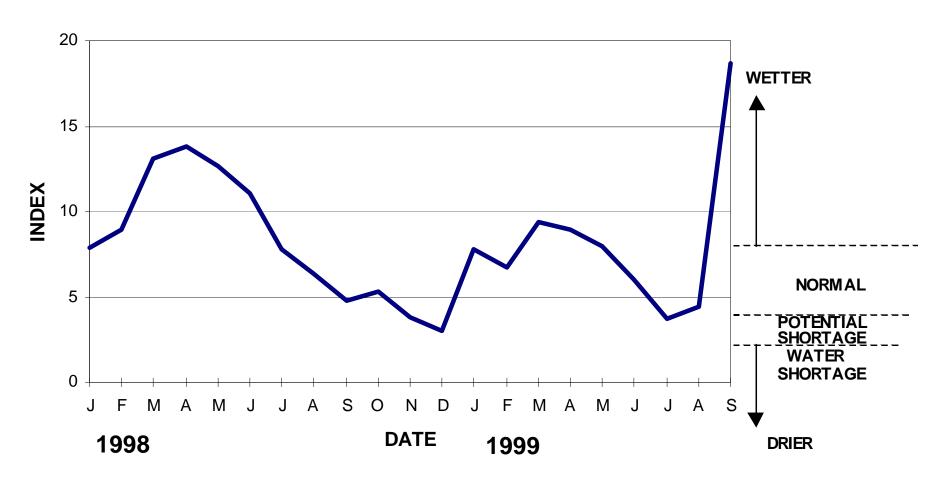








Water Conditions Index for New Castle County January 1998 - September 1999



DELAWARE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

MONTHLY MEAN STREAMFLOWS

October 1, 1998 - September 30, 1999

Water Course	Years of Record	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Brandywine	52	N	***BN	**BN	N	BN	N	N	BN	BN	**BN	BN	AN
Creek													
Red Clay	55	BN	RECORD	RECORD	N	BN	N	BN	BN	*BN	BN	BN	AN
Creek	00	D 1,	LOW	LOW			.,	D 1,	J.,		J.,		, u t
										*			
White Clay	58	N	**BN	*BN	N	BN	N	BN	BN	*BN	BN	BN	RECORD
Creek													HIGH
Christina	55	BN	**BN	*BN	N	BN	N	N	N	BN	**BN	N	RECORD
River													HIGH
	N - Above Normal; N - Normal; BN - Below Normal 2nd lowest of record; ** 3rd lowest of record; *** 4th lowest of record;												
ZIIG IOWEST OF IE	Journal July	TOWEST O	i iccoia,	THI IOWEST C	or record,								

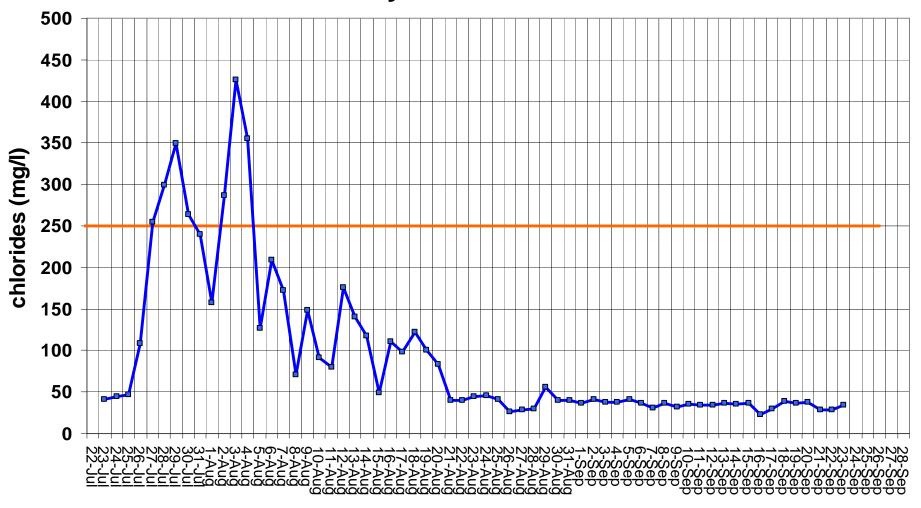
DELAWARE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

WATER LEVELS

Shallow Water-Table Wells October 1, 1998 - September 30, 1999

Well	Years of Record	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Db24-10	42	N _F	BN _F	BN _F	**BN _F	**BN _R	BN _R	***BN _R	BN_s	BN _F	**BN _F	**BN _F	N _R
Hb14-01	42	N _R	N _F	N _F	N	BN _R	BN _R	BN _s	BN _F	BN _F	*BN _F	**BN _F	N _R
Md22-01	41	N _F	BN _F	N _R	N _R	N _R	N _R	BN _F	BN _F	***BN _F	BN_{F}	***BN _F	AN _R
Qe44-01	40	RECORD LOW	RECORD LOW	RECORD LOW	BN_{R}	BN _R	N _R	BN _F	BN _F	RECORD LOW	**BN _F	***BN _R	AN _R
AN - Abov	e Normal;	N - Normal;	BN - Belov	v Normal; R	- Rising; S	S - Steady;	; F - Falling)					
* 2nd lowe	est of recor	d; ** 3rd lov	west of reco	ord; *** 4th I	owest of re	ecord							

RAW CHLORIDES White Clay Creek at Stanton

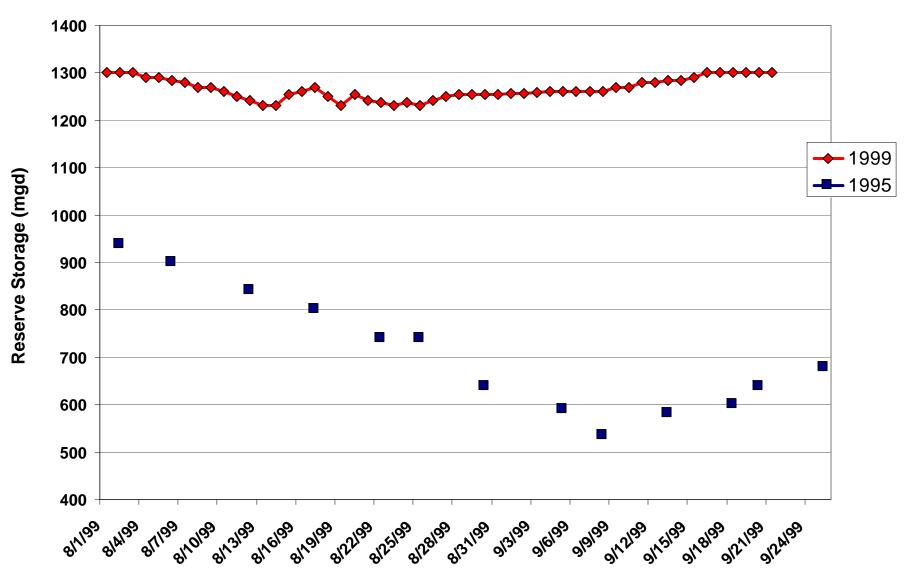


July/ August/ September 1999

— MCL (mg/l) — Chlorides(mg/l)

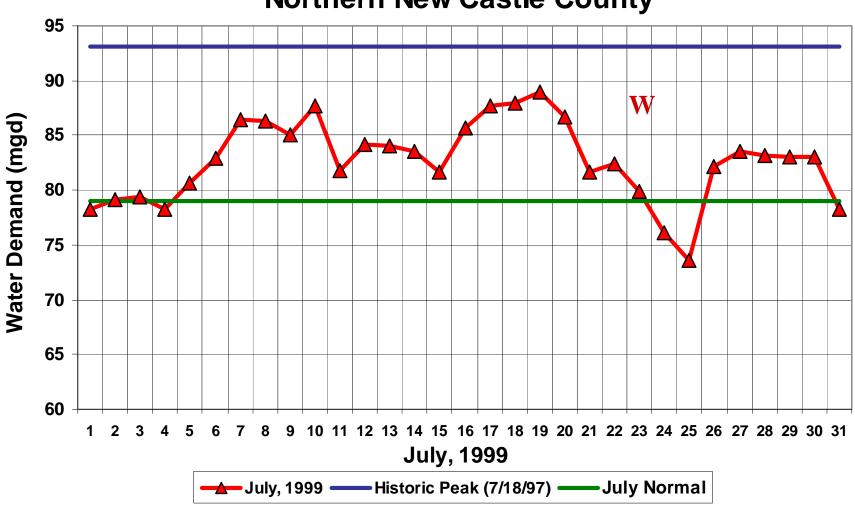
HOOPES RESERVOIR

Reserve Storage



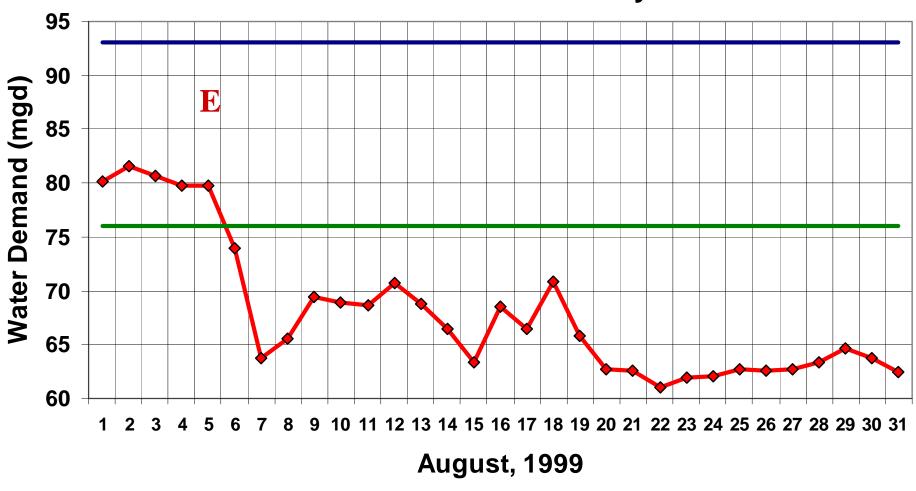
Date

Public Water Demand Northern New Castle County



W = **Drought Warning**

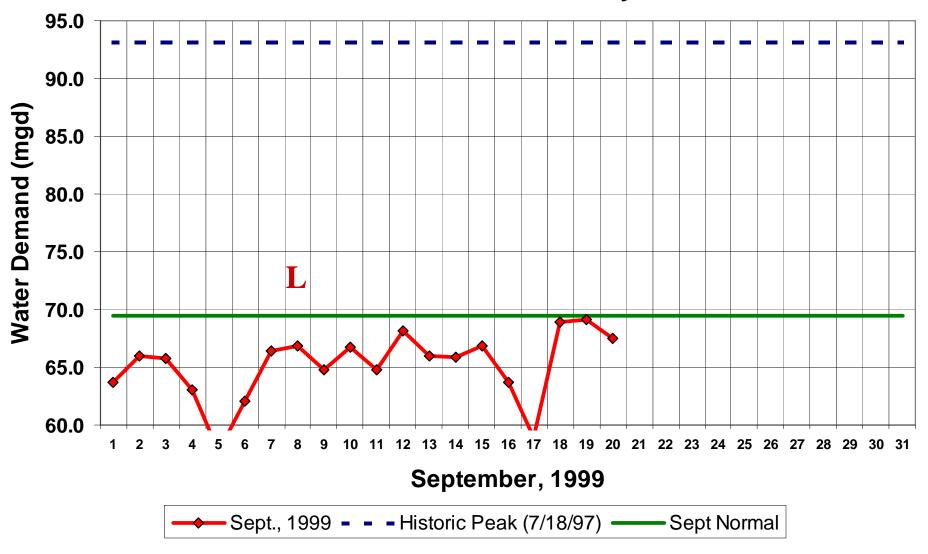
Public Water Demand Northern New Castle County



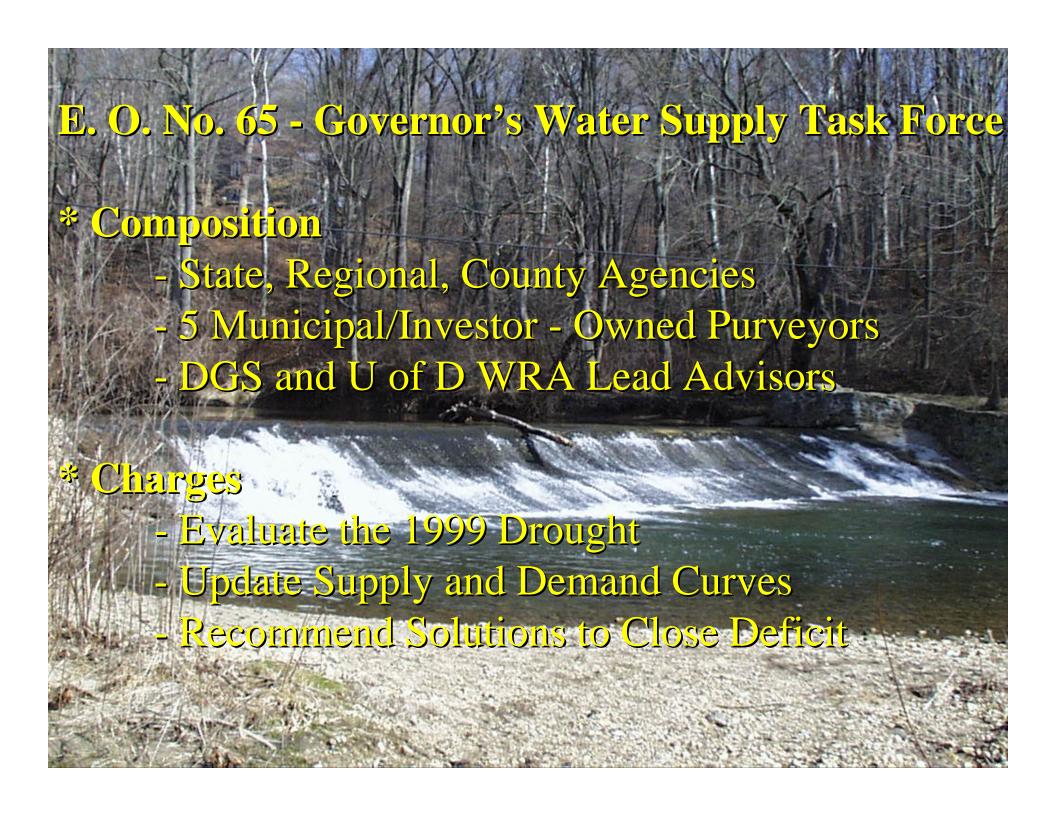
→ August, 1999 — Historic Peak (7/18/97) — August Normal

E = Drought Emergency

Public Water Demand Northern New Castle County



L = **Drought Emergency Lifted**

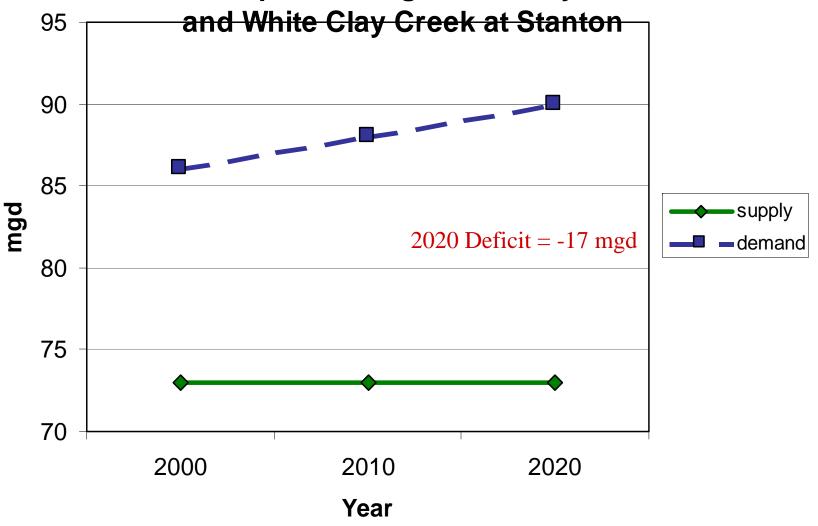


Supply/Demand Curve (mgd) Year 2020

Scenario	Supply	Demand	<u>+/-</u>	Vol (mg)	
1. No 7Q10	93	90	+3	180*	
2.7Q10 Wc	85	90	- 5	-300*	
3.7Q10 B&W	73	90	- 17	-1020*	

^{*} Volume required assuming a 60-day drought period

Figure 7. Water Supply and Demand Curve, Scenario 3b - Future Condition, 7Q10 Flow Standards in place along the Brandywine Creek

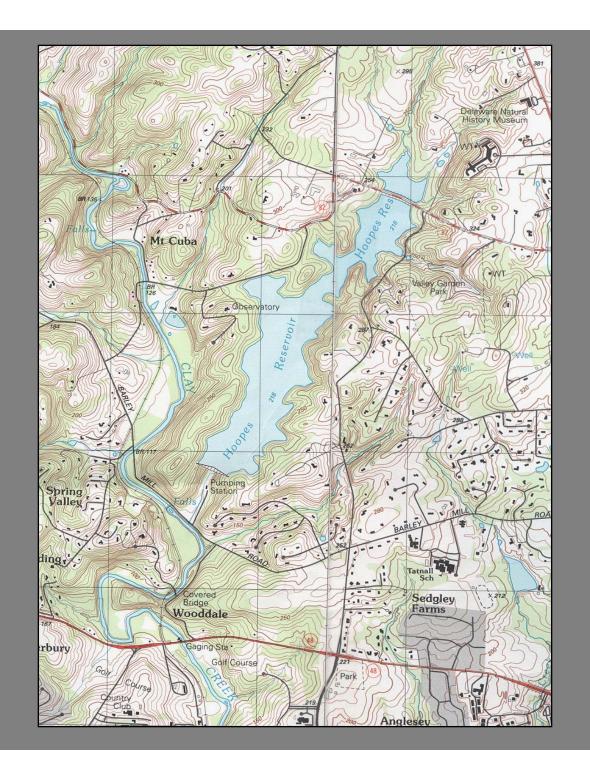


FUTURE WATER SUPPLY OPTIONS

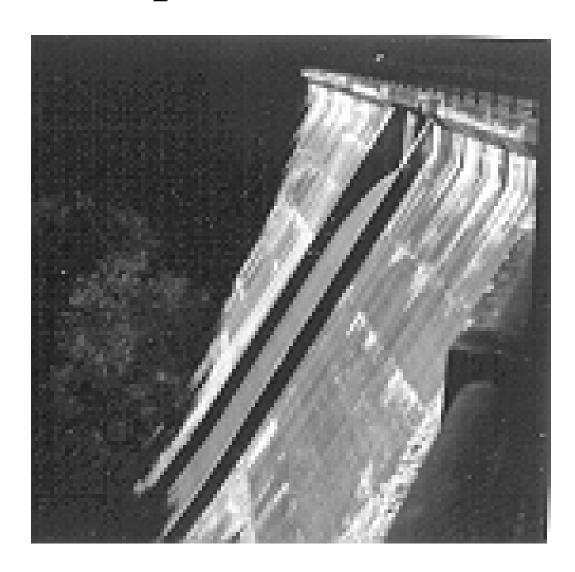
- Storage
- Ground Water
- Pipelines
- Innovative Technologies



Proposed Newark Reservoir Site - the Koelig Farm

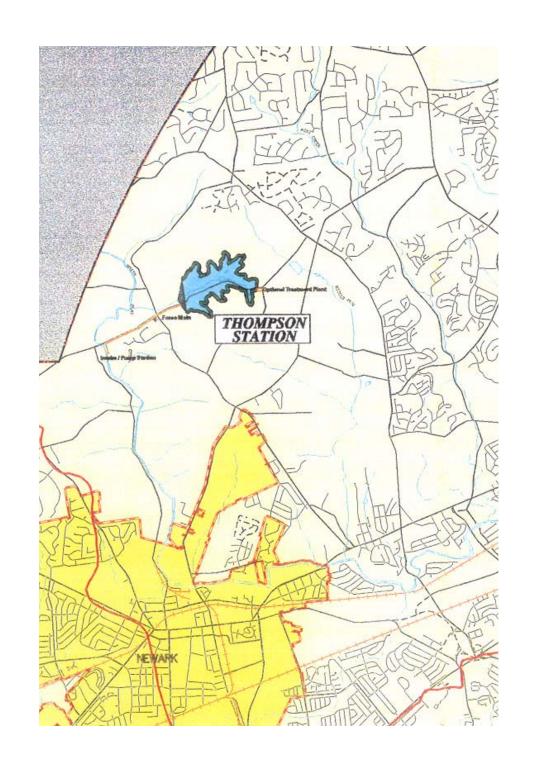


Hoopes Reservoir

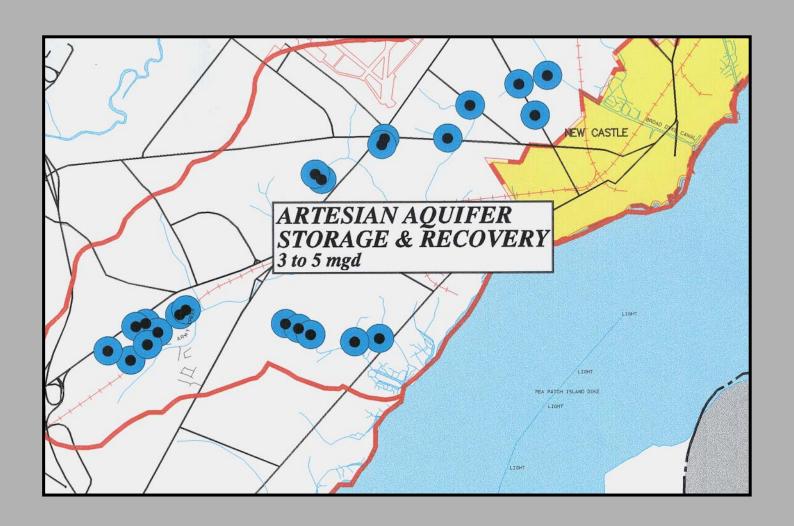


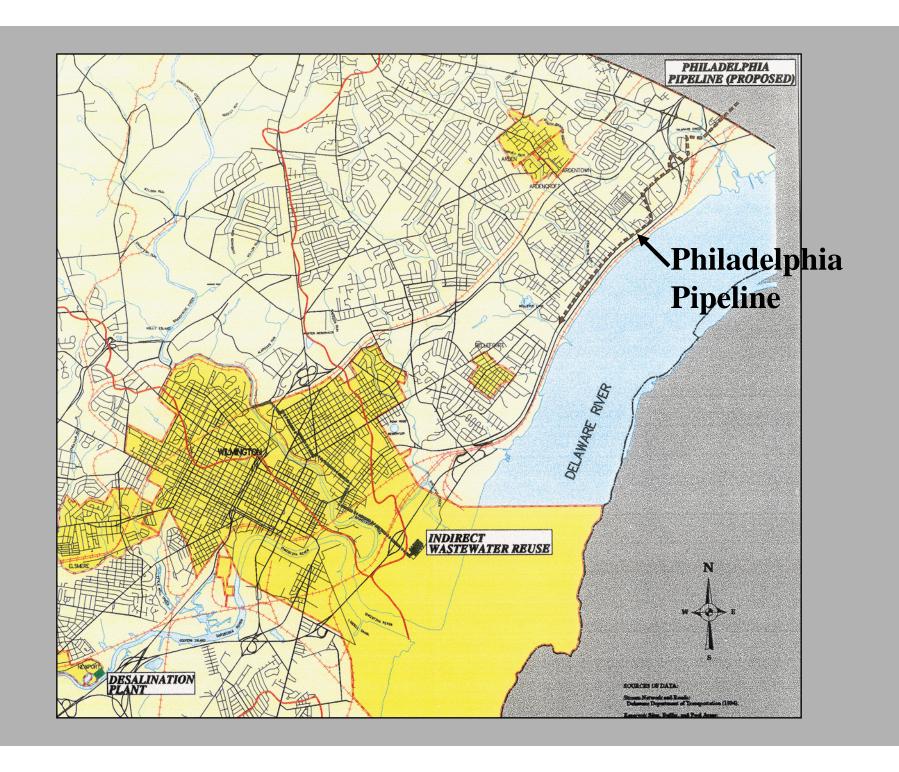


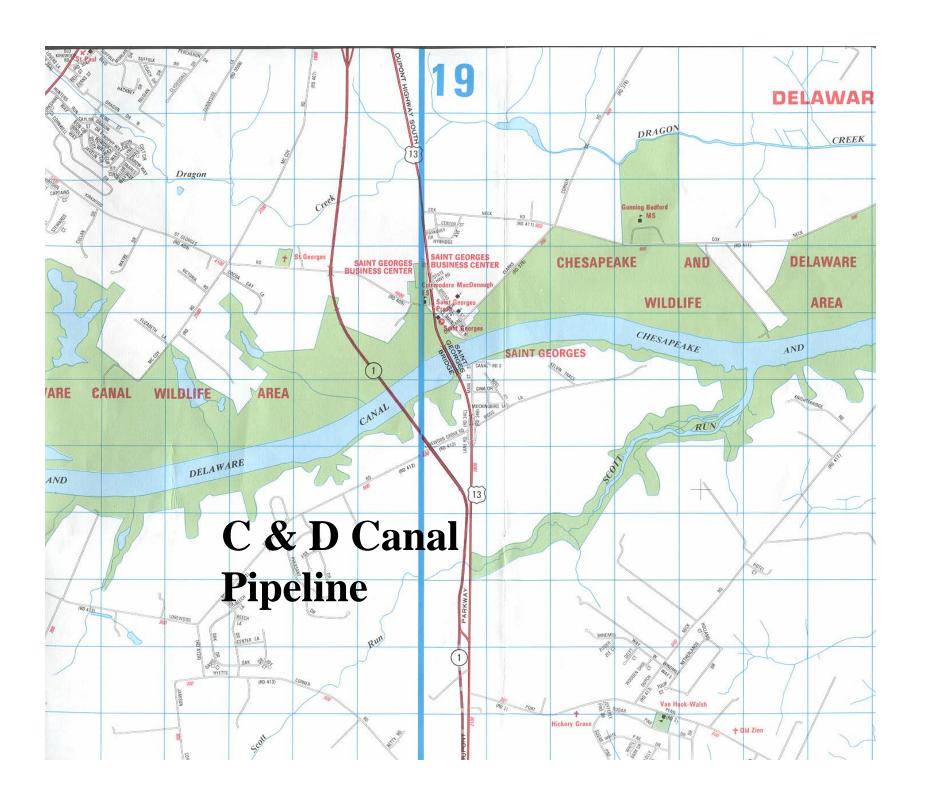


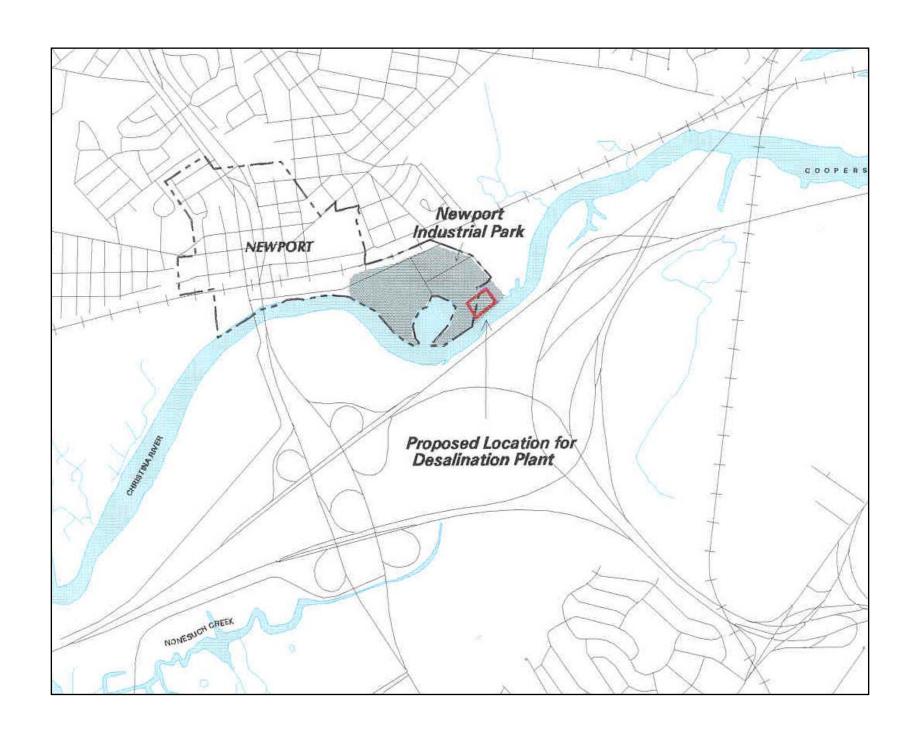


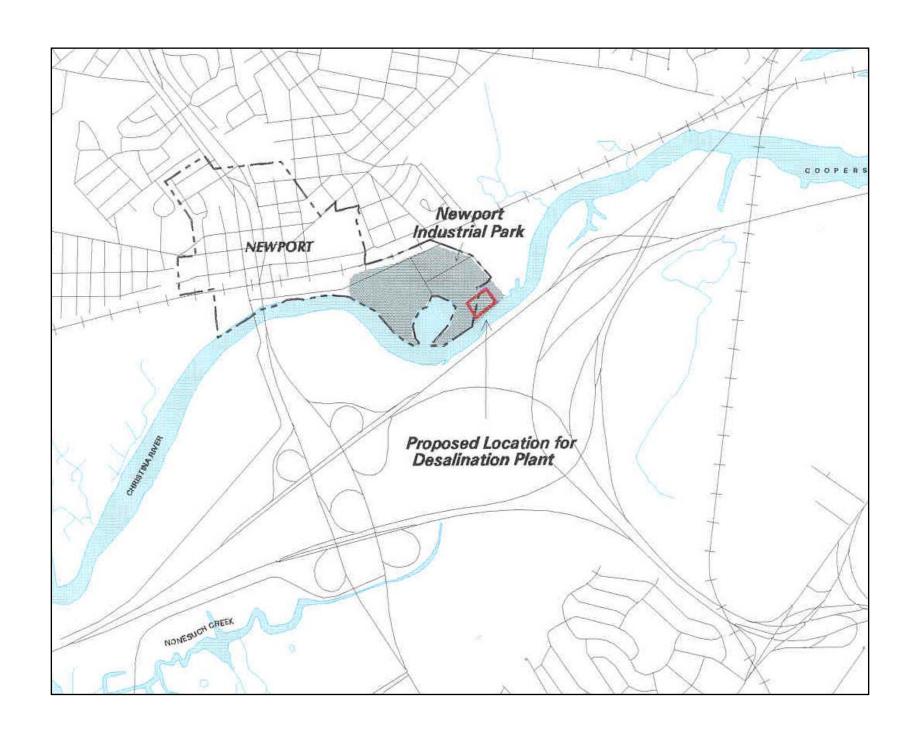


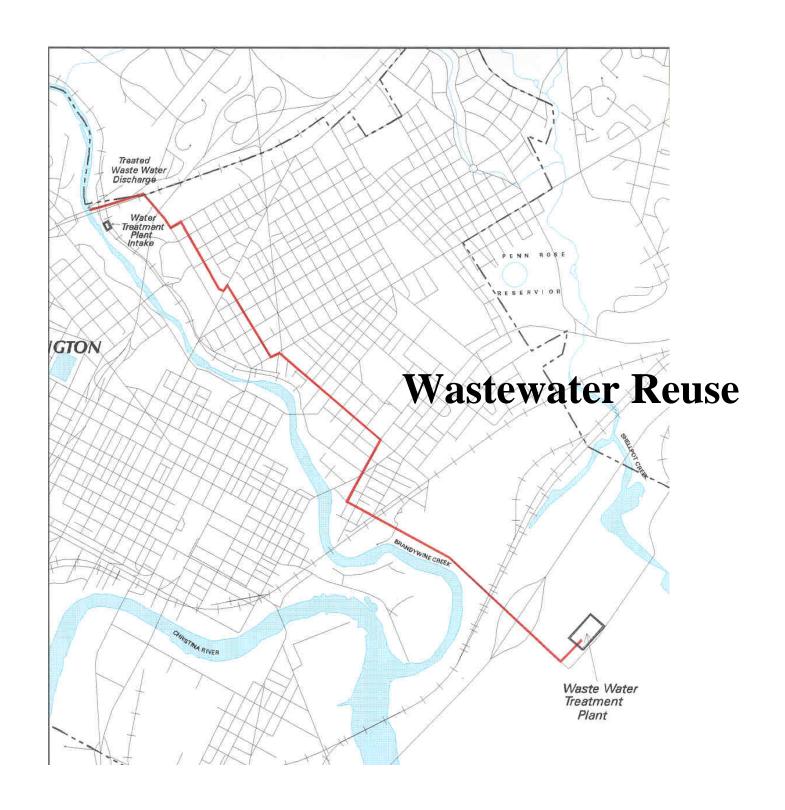












FUTURE WATER SUPPLY OPTIONS

INSTITUTIONAL/GOVERNANCE CHANGES

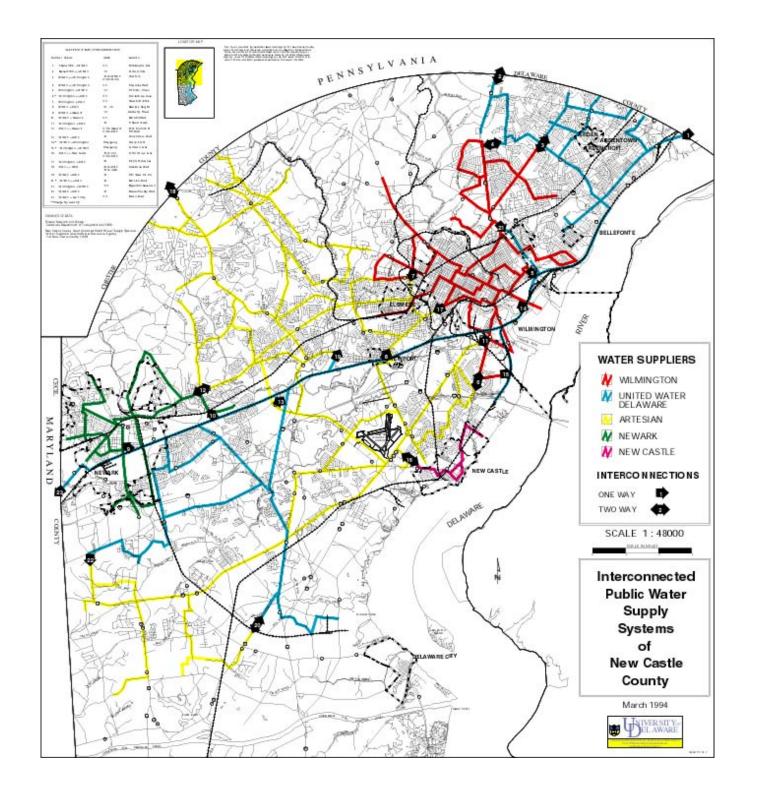
- Water Master, Authority, Public-Private Consortium (or other)
- Increase Intracounty Interconnections.
- Demand Side Management
- Overhaul CPCN Regulations.
- Review Subdivisions Under UDC for Water Certification.

Ownership and O&M Options Regional Authority

Option	Advantages	Disadvantages
Regional Authority	 Enables regional and equitable approach to supply solutions Independence from customers Region-wide financing capability 	 May require new enabling legislation and creation of new administrative structures Operational capability may need to be "ramped-up"

Ownership and O&M Options State Authority

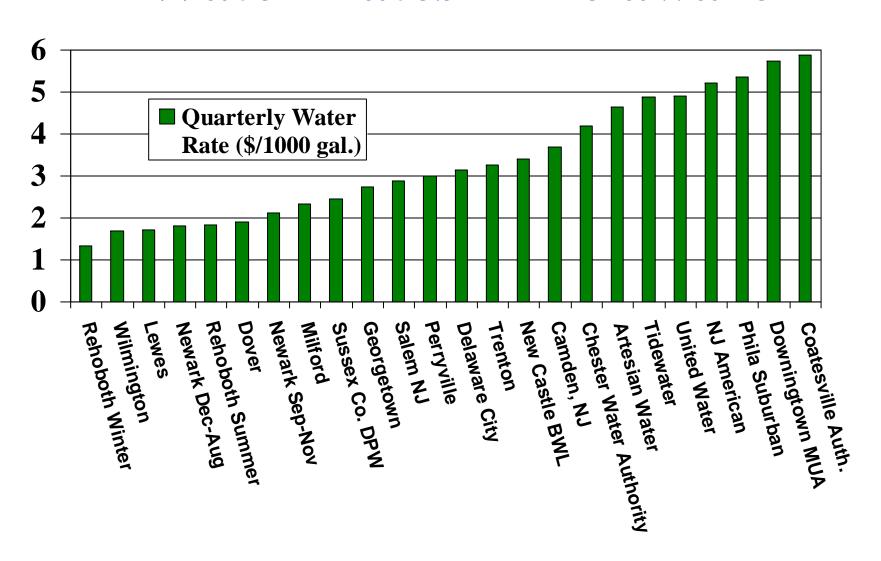
Option	Advantages	Disadvantages				
State Authority	 Facilitates State-wide approach to water supply solutions 	Creates "Upstate" vs. "Downstate" issues				
	Independence from customers	Operational capability may need				
	Enhanced financing capability (bonding)	to be "ramped-up" * Would require new legislation				
	* Could be hosted in existing authority					



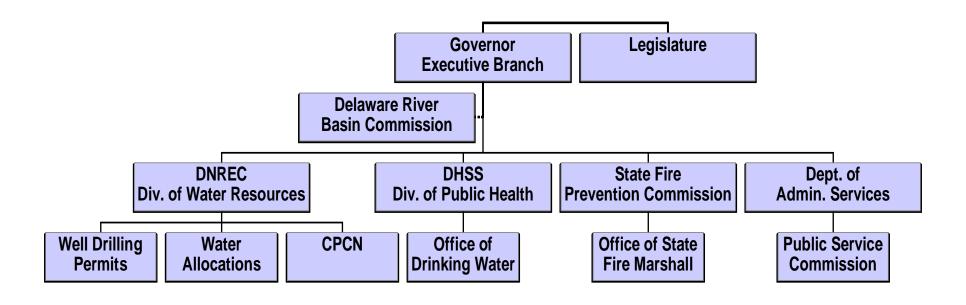
DEMAND SIDE MANAGEMENT

- Conservation Figured into Demand Forecasts
- Inclining Block Water Rates (Artesian)
- Conservation Rates/Seasonal (Newark)
- Drought Emergency Pricing (PADEP)
- Drought Warning/ Voluntary Restriction
- Drought Emergency/Mandatory Restriction

Water Rates in Delaware



Delaware Drinking Water Regulatory Universe

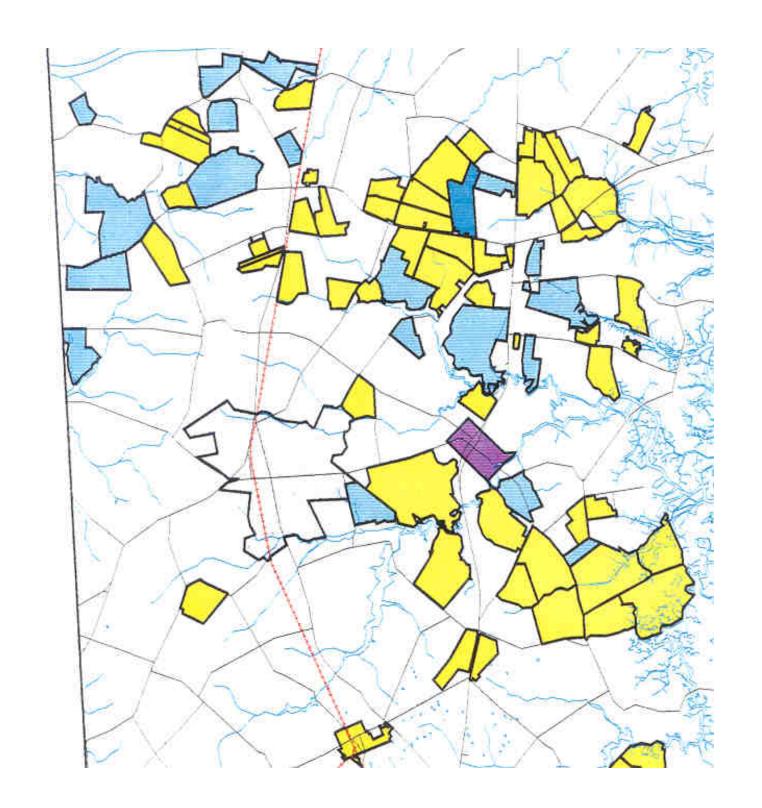


Advisory: DGS

UD WRA

OVERHAUL CPCN REGULATIONS

- Need to improve ability to plan and coordinate water supply for future growth
- CPCNs awarded subdivision by subdivision
- Potential for overlapping pipes and overuse of resource
- Consider:
- Watershed-based service areas
- Short-term/Long-term master plans



RECOMMENDATIONS

FINAL REPORT GOVERNOR'S WATER SUPPLY TASK FORCE

December 2, 1999



Prepared by:

Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control



Delaware Geological Survey



University of Delaware, Institute for Public Administration, Water Resources Agency



In cooperation with the Water Supply Task Force members

1. Appoint Water Master or Coordinator

HOUSE AMENDMENT NO. 3

AN ACT TO AMEND CHAPTER 13, TITLE 26 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TEMPORARY WATER COORDINATOR AND A WATER SUPPLY COORDINATING COUNCIL.

WHEREAS, the General Assembly finds that the enhancement of existing water supplies in northern New

Castle County is essential to avoid a repeat of the difficulties experienced during the drought of 1999; and

Facilitate and WHEREAS, on Autust 26, 1999, the Go ernor's Water Supply Task Force was created and charged with the Supply along With arrest and project permand, and Videos permand, and Vide

WHEREAS, the Task Force was further charged with providing recommendations to the Governor and the

General Assembly concerning short-term and long-term solutions to northern New Castle County's water supply

Accountability to tensure that 166 A?? list committed to

and possibly in Brigard list projects are implemented without

WHEREAS, in its Report, the Task Force identified a series of water supply enhancement

slippage

if implemented, will provide a sufficient supply of water for northern New Castle County citizens during any future drought periods; and

WHEREAS, in its Report, the Task Force also recommends the establishment of a temporary Water

Coordinator and a Council composed of water providers and others knowledgeable in water supply to monitor the

Report back to grade enhancement projects; and Legislature

Report, or similar projects providing a commensurate increase in water supply, is critical to ensuring adequate water

supply in northern New Castle County during any future drought periods; and

Executive Order and Law Passed (HB 549)

2. Appoint Water Supply Coordinating Council

- Work cooperatively with water master
- Executive order and law passed (HB 549)
- Government officials, water providers, business & environmental interests
- Functions not limited to:
 - Implement "A" list water supply options
 - Conduct interconnected network tests
 - Adopt conservation water rates

3. Propose Legislation to Overhaul Cipmal State Senate Price Price

Tie award of water to AMEND TITLES 7, 16 AND 26 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO THE CERTIFICATION AND REGULATION OF WATER UTILITIES AND WELL PERMITS AND TO TRANSPER adequate capacity of the certification and regulation of water utilities and the properties of the certification and regulation of water utilities and the properties of the certification and regulation of water utilities and the properties and the properties of the certification and regulation of water utilities and the properties and the properties of the certification and regulation of water utilities and the properties of the certification and regulation of water utilities and to the properties of the certification and regulation of water utilities and to the properties of the certification of the properties of the certification and regulation of the certification and regulation of the properties of the certification and regulation of the properties of the certification and regulation of the properties of the certification and regulation of the certification and regulation of the properties of the certification and regulation and regulation of the certification and regulation of the certification and regulation of the certification and regulation and regulation of the certification and

"§ 6075. Non-utility wells and permits for non-utility wells within a service territory served by a water utility

Law passed and go, vernor, not still general the appeal (SB 370) represent the appeal (SB 370) r

served by a water utility under a certificate of public convenience and necessity, or require an

applicant for a potable water well permit in an area served by a water utility to utilize the

Transfers authority from Diank Exercises of the utility, unless: NREC to establish

regulations for:

certifies that the ground water supply is inadequate or unsuitable for the intended use

for which the permit is being sought; or

Regional service areas (watersheds/other?)

Cross-link DNREC a well-bench pilling allocation permits

Notwithstanding subsection (a)(2) and (3) above, following the issuance of a certificate of public

Cross-link PSC pressure/capacity & rate certifications

FUTURE WATER SUPPLY OPTIONS "A" LIST COMMITTED TO BY WATER PROVIDERS

Newark Reservoir
 200 mg/3 mgd

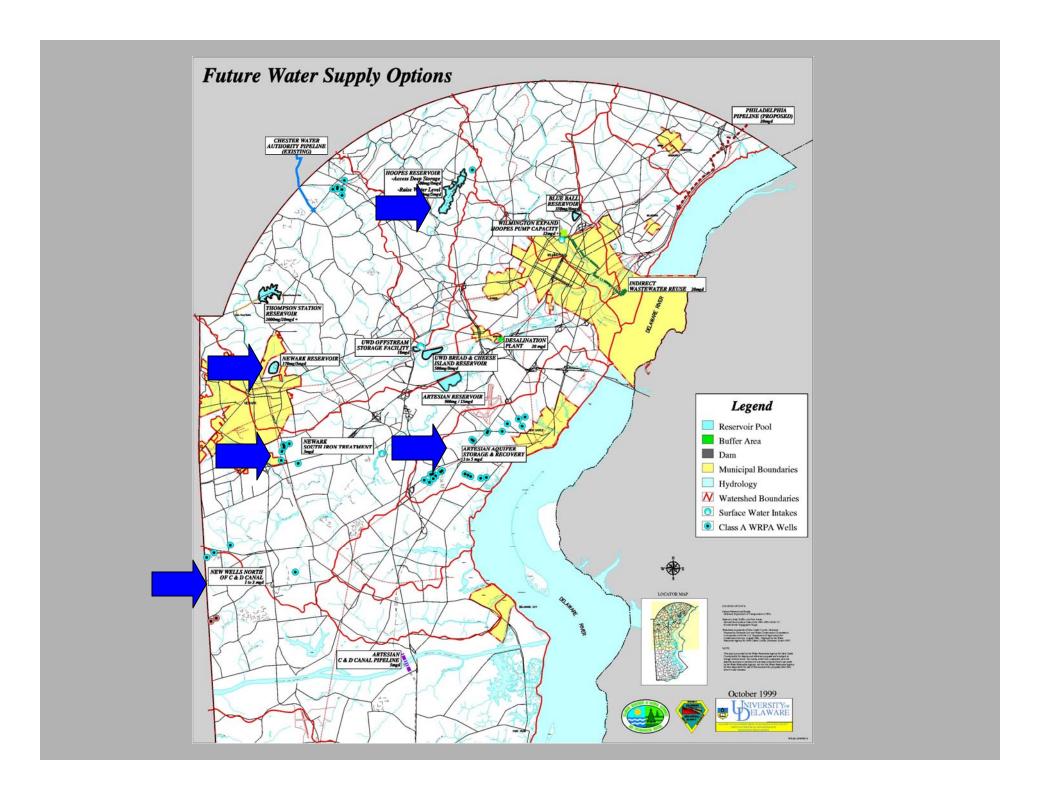
Access Hoopes Reservoir (deep) 500 mg/8 mgd

• AWC Wells N. of C & D Canal 120 mg/2 mgd

• Newark S. Wells Iron Treatment 60 mg/1 mgd

Artesian ASR Wells
 300 mg/5 mgd

- Total 1180 mg/19 mgd



FUTURE WATER SUPPLY OPTIONS "B" LIST

ACHIEVABLE IN LONGER TERM

Increase CWA/AWC Inter.	180 mg/3 mgd
-------------------------	--------------

- Raise Hoopes Reservoir WL 300 mg/5 mgd
- AWC C&D Canal Pipeline 300 mg/5 mgd
- Philadelphia to DE Pipeline 1200mg/20 mgd
- UWD Bread & Cheese Is. Reservoir 500 mg/ 8 mgd

FUTURE WATER SUPPLY OPTIONS "C" LIST LESS ACHEIVABLE, LONGEST TERM

Wilmington Blue Ball Reservoir 350 mg/ 6 mgd

Artesian Reservoir
 900 mg/15 mgd

Thompson Station Reservoir 1200mg/20mgd

Desalination Facility
 1200mg/20 mgd

Indirect Wastewater Reuse 1200mg/20 mgd

EXHIBIT 2. "A" LIST PROJECTS AGREED UPON SCHEDULE OF MILESTONES GOVERNOR'S WATER SUPPLY COORDINATING COUNCIL

			2000 2001					20	002		2003						
"A" LIST PROJECTS	Vol.	Rate	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
Newark Reservoir	200 mg	3 mgd															
* Acquire Land																	
* Additional State Funding																	
* Obtain Permits																	
* Design and Specifications																	
* Construct Reservoir, Pumps and Recreation																	
Wilmington Hoopes Reservoir Deep Storage	500 mg	8 mgd															
* Conduct Dam Safety Inspection		8															
* Prepare Water Supply Operating Plan																	
Artesian Water Wells N. of C&D Canal	48 mg	0.8 mgd															
* Install New Well at Artisans Village	24 mg	0.4 mgd															
* Place New Well at Middle Run Crossing	24 mg	0.4 mgd															
	J)															
Newark So.Wellfield Iron Treatment Plant	60 mg	1 mgd															
* Obtain Permits																	
* Design WTP																	
* Construct WTP																	
Artesian Water Aquifer Storage & Recovery	300 mg	5 mgd															
* Commence ASR at Llangollen/Fairwinds Wellfields	140 mg	2.3 mgd															
* Delaware R. Wellfields, Feasibility/Permits																	
- Pilot Testing																	
- Commence ASR	100 mg	1.7mgd															
* Route 40 Wells ASR, Feasibility/Permits																	
- Pilot Testing																	
- Commence ASR	60 mg	1.0 mgd															
Total	1108 mg	17.8 mgd															
5/31/00 GJK UDWRA																	'

EXHIBIT 3. INSTITUTIONAL OPTIONS AGREED UPON SCHEDULE OF MILESTONES GOVERNOR'S WATER SUPPLY COORDINATING COUNCIL

	2000				2.0	01		2002				
INSTITUTIONAL OPTIONS	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Increase Interconnections												
* Field Tests/Modelling by All Purveyors												
* Secure Interconnection Agreements												
- Newark (w/ Wilming. for Hoopes Release up to 3 mgd)												
- United Water (Renogotiate Hoopes Agreement)												
- United Water (w/ Artesian, Wilmington and CWA)												
Review Feasibility of Conservation Water Rates												
* New Castle												
* Wilmington												
* United Water												
Northern NCC Groundwater Study												
* Commence Project by Corps of Engineers												
* Determine Groundwater Availability in No. NCC (mgd)												
Hoopes Reservoir Water Quality Survey * DGS Prepares Plan												
* Conduct Sampling/Lab Analysis												
UWD Chloride Monitoring Plan												
* Prepare Written Plan												
* Implement Monitoring at 3 Stations (Pending low flows)												
CPCN Water Supply Service Area Legislation												
* Introduce SB 370 to General Assembly												
* Effective Date of Transfer from DNREC to PSC												
(if adopted)												
UDWRA 5/31/00												

Public Water System Interconnections in Northern New Castle County

Number	Parties	Capacity (MGD)	Location	Capacity (MGD)	Location		
		1994	1994	2000	2000		
1.	Chester Water Authority -> United Water	0.5	Philadelphia Pike	0.3	Philadelphia Pike/Post Road		
2.	Bethel TWP <-> United Water	1.5	Concord Pike	1.5	Concord Pike		
3.	United Water <-> Wilmington	1.0 to United	Chatham	1.5 to United	Chatham		
		0.5 to Wilm.		0.5 to Wilm.			
4.	United Water <-> Wilmington	0.5	Silverside Road	0.5 to Wilm.	Silverside Road		
				to UWD (Emergency)			
5.	Wilmington -> United Water	1.3	35th/Gov. Printz	0.25	35th/Gov. Printz		
6.	Wilmington <-> Artesian Water Company	0.5	Moorehouse Lane	0.5	Moorehouse Lane		
7.	Wilmington -> Artesian Water Company	0.5	Cleveland & Taft	0.7	Cleveland & Taft		
8.	United Water <-> Artesian Water Company	2.0 - 3.0	Newport Heights	3.0	Newport Heights		
9.	United Water -> Newark	1.6	Academy Street	3.0	Academy Street		
10.	United Water -> Newark	1.0	Red Mill Road	1.4	Red Mill Road		
11.	Wilmington <-> Artesian Water Company	1.0	S. Heald Street	2.0	S. Heald Street		
12.	Artesian Water Company <-> Newark	0.7 to Newark	Polly Drummond Hill Rd.	0.7 to Newark	Polly Drummond Hill Rd.		
		0.4 to AWC		0.4 to AWC			
13.	United Water <-> Artesian Water Company	1.0	Churchmans Road	2.0	Churchmans Road		
14.*	United Water -> Wilmington	Emergency	Cherry Island	Emergency	Cherry Island		
15.	Wilmington -> United Water	Emergency	Lambson Lane	0.5	Lambson Lane		
16.	Artesian Water Company <-> New Castle BWL	1.0 to N.C.BWL	School Lane	1.0 to N.C.BWL	School Lane		
		0.5 to AWC		0.8 to AWC			
17.	Wilmington -> Artesian Water Company	3.0	Maryland Avenue	5.0	Maryland Avenue		
18.	Artesian Water Company <-> Chester Water Authority	4.0 to AWC	Limestone Road	6.0 to AWC	Limestone Road		
		1.0 to CWA		1.0 to CWA			
19.	United Water <-> Artesian Water Company	1.0	First State Industrial Park	2 to AWC	First State Industrial Park		
				1.5 to UWD			
20.*	United Water <-> Artesian Water Company	1.0	Red Lion Road	Emergency	Red Lion Road		
21.	Wilmington <-> United Water	10.0	Edgemoor Reservoir	1.0 to UWD	Christiana Ave.		
				0.5 to Wilm.			
22.	United Water <-> Artesian Water Company	1.0	Pleasant Valley Road	0.5 to AWC	Pleasant Valley Road		
				1.0 to UWD			
23.	United Water -> Cecil County	0.4	Elkton Road	0.4	Elkton Road		
24	Wilmington -> United Water Delaware (raw water)			10.0	Hoopes Reservoir to Red Clay Cr		
25	Artesian Water Co. <-> New Castle BWL			1.0	Riveredge Industrial Park		
					(under construction)		
26	Wilmington <-> United Water			1.5	Wilson Rd. (proposed)		
	*Emergency Use Only	35.5		46.75			
			October 2, 2000		Revised in 2000		

FINAL REPORT GOVERNOR'S WATER SUPPLY TASK FORCE

December 2, 1999

This report was prepared and approved by the Governor's Water Supply Task Force in accordance with Executive Order No. 65. The members of the task force are in general concurrence and agree in principal with the findings and recommendations of the report as attested by:

Thomas P. Gordon Jeffrey P. Featherstone County Executive Deputy Executive Director Jeffrey W. Bullock Daniel A. Dunkle New Castle County Delaware River Basin Commission Governor's Chief of Staff Acting General Manager United Water Delaware Dian C. Taylor Dian C. Taylor Joseph A. Dombrowski Robert R. Jordan Nicholas A. DiPasquale President & CEO Director, Water Department Secretary Director Artesian Water Company City of Newark Delaware Department of Natural Delaware Geological Survey Resources and Environmental Control Kash leinir Bernard L. Dworsky Ulder Jane Tillman, MD, MPH Project Director Director Kash Srinivasan Robert S. Appleby Delaware Division of Public Health Water Resources Agency Commissioner, Department of President

Public Works

City of Wilmington

New Castle Board of Water & Light

