50th Anniversary of the Delaware Water Resources Center

2015 Annual Meeting Newark, Del. April 17, 2015

Gerald J. Kauffman, Ph.D., Director
University of Delaware
Water Resources Center







Dr. J. Thomas Sims, Director Delaware Water Resources Center 2000-2015



Lyndon B. Johnson

XXXVI President of the United States: 1963-1969

461 - Statement by the President Upon Signing the Water Resources Research Act.

July 17, 1964



THE Water Resources Research Act of 1964, which I have approved today, fills a vital need.

Abundant, good water is essential to continued economic growth and progress. The Congress has found that we have entered a period in which acute water shortages are hampering our industries, our agriculture, our recreation, and our individual health and happiness.

Assuming a continuation of current practices, by the year 2000 there will not be enough usable water to meet the water requirements of parts of the States of Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

This legislation will help us solve this problem. It will create local centers of water research. It will enlist the intellectual power of universities and research institutes in a nationwide effort to conserve and utilize our water resources for the common benefit. The new centers will be concerned with municipal and regional, as well as with national water problems. Their ready accessibility to State and local officials will permit each problem to be attacked on an individual basis, the only way in which the complex characteristics of each water deficiency can be resolved. The bill contemplates a high degree of interstate cooperation, and I urge that this be encouraged.

In large measure, this legislation is a tribute to the vision and wisdom of Senator Clinton P. Anderson of New Mexico. He has long recognized the problems. He developed the program. He guided it through Congress. He has been in the forefront of the effort to see that adequate supplies of water are available in all parts of the Nation.





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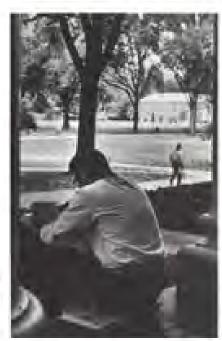
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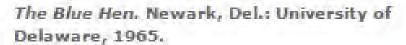
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Undergraduate Internships In Water Resources 2015



NIVERSITY OF College of Agriculture & Natural Resources

Delaware Water Resources Center (DWRC) Undergraduate Internships in Water Resources provide a unique opportunity for undergraduate students and faculty to become directly involved in research and education projects addressing water resource related issues of critical importance to Delaware and the Mid-Atlantic region.

Eligibility

All undergraduate students enrolled at an institution of higher learning in Delaware may apply, except for those graduating at the end of the spring semester. All students must have the active support of a faculty advisor and a minimum GPA of 3.0. (If a student applies for any other UD-sponsored summer research experience s/he must indicate this on the DWRC application. The DWRC intends to award internships to only those students who have not been awarded another internship within a calendar year.)

Program Details and Deadline

The DWRC provides \$3500 in financial support for each undergraduate internship.
Students typically work ten weeks full-time during the summer and additional
hours during the fall and winter. Interns must submit a written report on their
project and participate in a poster session at the UD spring undergraduate
research conference. The application deadline for 2015 DWRC internships is
March 27, 2015. See second page for more information. For details on past
projects, current faculty advisors, application materials to submit, and
requirements for reports and posters, visit the DWRC website:
http://ag.udel.edu/dwrc/

Delaware Water Resources Center (DWRC) interns

experience a complete research or education project. Students, in cooperation with faculty advisors, identify a topic of interest, develop the approach to accomplish their objectives, conduct the project, analyze the results, and share their findings and accomplishments with the academic and water resource communities. DWRC financial support helps students to apply classroom education in 'hands on' projects addressing contemporary regional water quality concerns. Water Resources interns embark on a program of self-discovery permitting informed choices about future undergraduate research, graduate education opportunities, and careers in water science, policy, and management.

The DWRC Internship Program

All DWRC interns conduct a project consistent with the DWRC's research and educational interests (listed below in the green box) with the support of a faculty advisor from one of our co-sponsor organizations. Internships may be available in sponsorship with the following:

University of Delaware (UD) Water Resources Agency

(http://www.ipa.udel.edu/wra/): Internships are supported which focus on water resource policy and management.

UD College of Agriculture and Natural Resources (http://canr.udel.edu): Projects are supported to work with faculty in the departments of Animal and Food Sciences, Entomology and Wildlife Ecology, Applied Economics and Statistics, or Plant and Soil Sciences, For example, an internship in the Department of Plant and Soil Sciences could relate soils, plants, and land management to water use and quality.

UD College of Arts and Sciences (http://www.cas.udel.edu/): Students can conduct internship projects in Biological Sciences, Chemistry, Political Science, Public Policy, or other subjects closely related to water resources.

UD College of Earth, Ocean, and Environment

(http://www.ceoe.udel.edu/): Internships are supported in the areas of Geography, Geology, Marine Biology and Biochemistry, Marine Policy, Oceanography, or Physical Ocean Science and Engineering.

UD College of Engineering (http://www.engr.udel.edu/): Projects can be developed in areas such as Chemical Engineering, Civil and Environmental Engineering, or Mechanical Engineering.

Delaware Geological Survey (http://www.dgs.udel.edu/): Researchers offer internships focusing on hydrogeology, ground water supply, and water quality.

Delaware State University (http://cars.desu.edu/): Faculty support internships in the areas of agriculture, natural resources, aquaculture, and aquatic ecology.

Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control (http://www.dnrec.delaware.gov/): Staff in DNREC offices related to water resources occasionally offer internships on topics such as soil and water conservation, water quality, and climate change.

Topics in water resources research and education of interest to the DWRC:

- · Water pollutants their sources, fate, cycling, and transport.
- · Water supply, demand, and conservation
- Groundwater identification and protection
- · Nutrient management and water quality
- · Management and control of storm water runoff
- Treatment and re-use of wastewaters
- Annual Control of the Land
- Protection and restoration of wetlands
- · Pathogens, public health, and water quality
- · Water resources topics in marine studies
- Water resources policy issues

How to Apply for a DWRC Internship

Select your topic: DWRC internships are for students from a wide variety of backgrounds and research interests. Titles of past projects can be found at http://ag.udel.edu/dwrc/interns.html and http://ag.udel.edu/dwrc/publications/DWRCInternshipSpotlight2009.pdf and include: White Clay Creek Shad Restoration Project (Water Resources Agency); Developing Scientifically-Based Food Safety Metrics for Water Management and Irrigation Methods (Animal and Food Sciences); The Returns to Best Management Practices: Evidence from Early Proposals for Nutrient Trading in the Chesapeake Bay Watershed (Applied Economics and Statistics); Water Quality Management in Urban Ecosystems (Plant and Soil Sciences); The Impacts of Redefining Navigable Waters under the Clean Water Act (Political Science): Sediment Transport through Historic Mill Dams of the Christina River Basin (Geology); Characterization of Viral Diversity within the Mantel Fluid of the Eastern Oyster, Crassostrea virginica (Marine Biology): Preventing Formation of Toxic Chlorination Byproducts in Water Using Zerovalent Iron (Civil and Environmental Engineering); Hydraulic Properties of the Columbia Aguifer (Delaware Geological Survey): and Aguatic Health near Wastewater Discharge in Delaware Inland Bays Tidal Canal (Delaware State University).

Find a Foculty Advisor and Apply to the DWRC: Faculty contacts and their research interests are also listed on the DWRC website, under "Faculty and Staff". Contact the DWRC program coordinator, Maria Pauller (impautler@udel.edu; 302-831-0847), to say that you are interested. Students should contact potential faculty advisors to discuss and identify a project topic of mutual interest and then submit their application to the DWRC by the deadline (March 27, 2015). Faculty may not advise more than two interes concurrently and must provide matching funds consistent with DWRC guidelines, usually by committing a percentage of their time to the interm's project.



Delaware Water Resources Center

Gerald J. Kauffman, Ph.D., Director DGS Annex 261 Academy Street Newark, DE 19716 Phone: 302-831-4929 E-mail: jerryk@udel.edu

Member Agency,



Photos by Danielle Quigley

http://ag.udel.edu/dwrc/

DELAWARE WATER RESOURCES CENTER ADVISORY PANEL (APRIL 2014)

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Stewardship
Dept. of Natural Resources &
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Jennifer.Walls@state.de.us
http://www.dnrec.delaware.gov/
swc/wa/Pages/Chesapeake_Wip.
aspx



NIWR & USGS A Model Partnership





PARTNERSHIP WITH USGS

- The National Institutes for Water Resources (NIWR) partners with the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) through the provisions of the Water Resources Research Act (WRRA) to address water-related concerns by providing a national platform for research, training and collaboration.
- USGS provides each institute with a grant to target local priorities, recruit researchers and leverage federal funds with state money and private funding.
- 54 NIWR member institutes are housed in the country's land-grant universities in all 50 states, three U.S. territories and the District of Columbia.
- NIWR is the only federally mandated research program that focuses on applied water resource research, education, training and outreach.



Housed in the nation's leading research universities NIM/R

MAXIMIZING FEDERAL IMPACT

NIWR's ability to attract and match non-federal funds to USGS grant-sponsored research multiplies the federal investment in local water projects. The NIWR-USGS partnership also strengthens USGS's own funding model, as NIWR institutes often allow funds to pass through the institutes to USGS State Water Science Centers. The NIWR institutes open doors for the USGS at the state-level to other funding sources that may require non-federal matching funds. In recent years, the USGS State Water Science Centers have benefitted from funds that have flowed through NIWR institutes from external sources for technical assistance and scientific expertise on large-scale, multi-partner projects that address emerging water research needs.

WANTED: INTERNS

The USGS is encouraging NIWR institutes to take advantage of its nationwide internship program, details of which follow:

 The interns are hired by the NIWR institute but work with USGS Water Science Center researchers.

IMPACT & COLLABORATION

- NIWR member institutes assist public and private sector groups in their mission to protect human health, environmental resources and economic sustainability.
- Last year, NIWR member institutes sponsored more than 1,200 groundbreaking research projects.
- Grants from USGS and other sponsors are awarded through a competitive, peer-reviewed process.
- NIWR member institutes collaborated on projects with over 200 universities, 150 state agencies, 180 federal agencies, departments and divisions, and more than 165 local and municipal offices.



What is NIWR?

- Association of the Directors of the 54 Water Resources Research Institutes
- Dues from the institutes support it; volunteer led
- 50 states plus DC, Guam, Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico
- Representation in Washington, DC
- Van Scoyoc Associates Jan Schoonmaker and Leslee Gilbert
- https://niwr.net







California

http://ciwr.ucanr.edu/

California Institute for Water Resources University of California 1111 Franklin Street, Rm. 10206 Oakland, California 94607 Dr. Doug Parker, Director doug.parker@ucop.edu Phone: (510) 987-0036 Fax: (510) 832-8612

Guam

http://www.weriguam.org/

Water and Environmental Research Institute of the Western Pacific University of Guam 303 University Drive Mangilao, Guam 96923 Dr. Shahram Khosrowpanah, Director khosrow@uguam.uog.edu Phone: 011 (671) 735-2694 Fax: 011 (671) 734-8890

Colorado

http://cwrri.colostate.edu/

Colorado Water Institute Colorado State University E-102 Engineering Building Fort Collins, Colorado 80523-1033 Dr. Reagan M. Waskom, Director reagan.waskom@colostate.edu Phone: (970) 491-6308 Fax: (970) 491-1636

Hawaii

http://www.wrrc.hawaii.edu/

Water Resources Research Center University of Hawaii 2540 Dole Street, Room 283 Honolulu, Hawaii 96822 Dr. Darren T. Lerner, Interim Director lerner@hawaii.edu Phone: (808) 956-7031 Fax: (808) 956-3014

Dr. Aly El-Kadi, Associate Director elkadi@hawaii.edu

Connecticut

http://www.ctiwr.uconn.edu/

Connecticut Institute of Water Resources The University of Connecticut W. B. Young Building, Room 308 1376 Storrs Road, U-18 Storrs, Connecticut 06269-4018 Dr. Glenn Warner, Director glenn.warner@uconn.edu Phone: (860) 486-2840 Fax: (860) 486-5408

New York

http://wri.eas.cornell.edu/

New York State Water Resources Institute Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences Cornell University 1123 Bradfield Hall Ithaca, New York 14853-1901 Dr. Susan Riha, Director nyswri@cornell.edu Phone: (607) 255-3034 Fax: (607) 255-2106

Delaware

http://ag.udel.edu/dwrc/

Water Resources Center University of Delaware 113 Townsend Hall Newark, Delaware 19716-2103 Dr. Gerald J. Kauffman, Director jerryk@udel.edu Phone: (302) 831-4929

Vermont

http://www.uvm.edu/snr/vtwater/

Vermont Water Resources and Lake Studies Center George D. Aiken Center for Natural Resources The University of Vermont 81 Carrigan Drive Burlington, Vermont 05405 Dr. Breck Bowden, Director breck.bowden@uvm.edu Phone: (802) 656-2513 Fax: (802) 656-8683

Pennsylvania

http://www.pawatercenter.psu.edu/

Pennsylvania Water Resources Research Center The Pennsylvania State University 304 Forest Resources Building University Park, Pennsylvania 16802 Dr. Elizabeth W. Boyer, Director ewb100@psu.edu Phone: (814) 865-8830 Fax: (888) 865-8454

Virgin Islands

http://www.uvi.edu/sites/uvi/Pages/WRRI-Home.aspx

Virgin Islands Water Resources Research Institute University of the Virgin Islands St. Thomas, Virgin Islands 00802 Dr. Henry H. Smith, Director hsmith@uvi.edu Phone: (340) 693-1062 Fax: (340) 693-1205

Water Resources Research Act Program Administration

U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Discipline

Office of Chief of Research and Programs for Water

Jerad D. Bales
Chief of Research and Science for Water
MS 436, Water Resources Division
U.S. Geological Survey
12201 Sunrise Valley Drive
Reston, Virginia 20192

jdbales@usgs.gov Phone: (703) 648-5048 Fax: (703) 648-5002

Office of External Research

Earl A. Greene Chief, Office of External Research U.S. Geological Survey 5522 Research Park Drive Baltimore, MD 21228

Karen Zackschewski, Secretary
Chief of Research & Science for Water
MS 436, Water Resources Division
U.S. Geological Survey
12201 Sunrise Valley Drive
Reston, Virginia 20192

eagreene@usgs.gov Phone: (443) 498-5505 Fax: (703) 648-5002 http://water.usgs.gov/wrri/

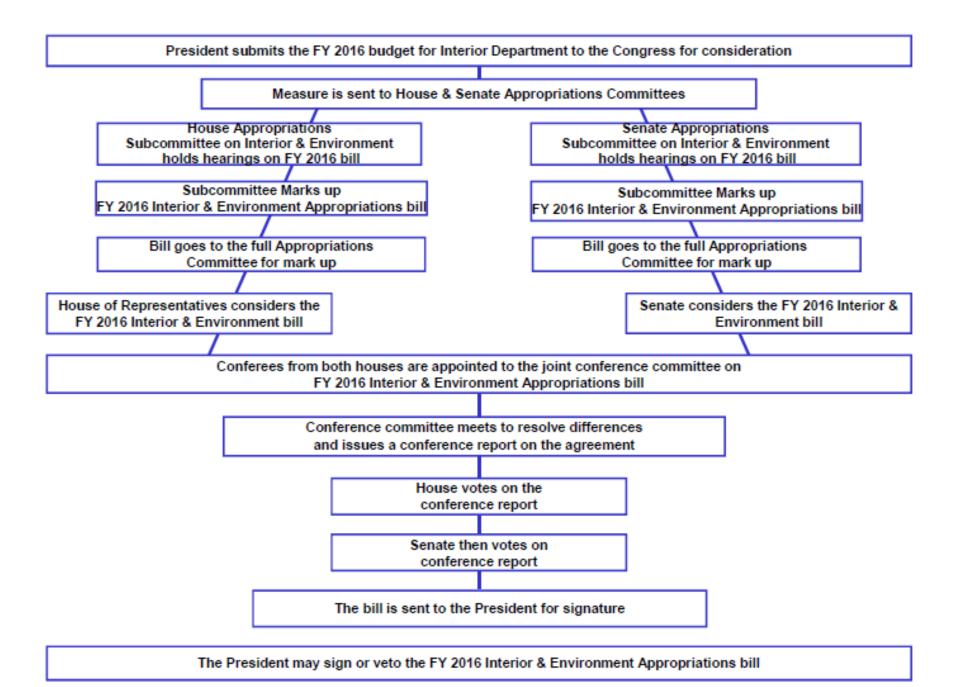
kzackschewski@usgs.gov Phone: (703) 648-5041 Fax: (703) 648-5002

Reauthorization of WRRA

- Last reauthorized 2007
 - The authorization for appropriations expired at the end of FY 2012, but we have appropriated the last few years.
 - Reauthorization relates to appropriations
- Have been working on reauthorization
 - Will have to work on legislation in this new Congress

Appropriations to support 104b and 104g programs

- FY15 -- \$6.5 Million in President Obama's Budget!
- FY14 not in President's budget; \$6.5 million in Cromnibus Budget
- FY13: Not in President's Budget Continuing Resolution & Sequestration USGS reduces programmatic funding
- (~\$55K/Institute and eliminated 104G)



Key Dates and Activities

- NIWR 104B Applications: due mid-January
- NIWR Annual Meeting: usually mid-Feb
- NIWR 104G Applications:
 - National Competitive Grants Program
 - Proposals due are February 19, 2015, 5:00 PM ET
 - Institute approval by March 12, 2015, 5:00 PM ET
- 3-yr Review of Institutes conducted for 2008-2010 in 2014
- Institute Annual Report: due annually June
- Reporting through online system available at all times through IPRS system

Research Activities of the Delaware Water Resources Center

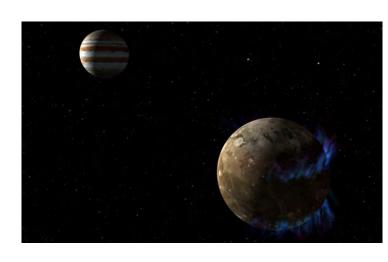


Water

- 97-3-1
- Essential for life
- Most precious chemical (H₂0)
- Universal solvent
- Exists in nature as all three states of matter
- No economic substitute

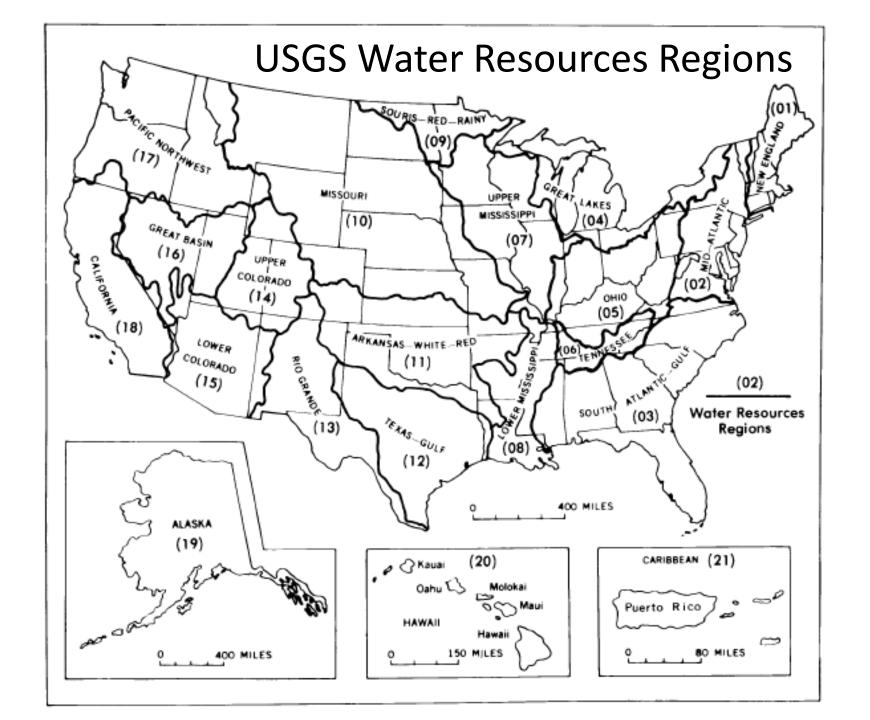






Present sea level

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Delaware River Basin

Christina River Basin





The University of Delaware is fortuitously situated on campuses ideally suited by hydrology and geography to study water resources.

DRBC Compact 1961 AD



HOUSE APPROVES DELAWARE PACT

Federal - State Agreement on Basin Development Passes After Debate

POWER ISSUE IS RAISED

Action by Senate Is Only Remaining Obstacle to New Agency

Special to The New York Times.

WASHINGTON, June 29-

DELAWARE COMPACT APPROVED IN SENATE

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15
(AP)—The Senate unanimously passed today a bill to create a four-state compact for the development of Delaware River Basin water resources. Differences with the House bill, passed on June 29, were expected to be ironed out promptly.

The only major change in the Senate version stipulates that any project undertaken by the interstate agency to be set up by the compact must have authorization of Congress if Federal funds are involved.

After House and Senate agreement the measure will go to President Kennedy for signing, ending a generation of study, negotiation and planning for the compact.

FOUR STATES SIGN DELAWARE PACT

President Joins in Approving Vast Program for Basin Backed by Governors

COMMISSION IS SET UP

Developing of River Valley Will Use, Conserve and Protect Vital Supply

> By RUSSELL BAKER Special to The New York Times.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1961.

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The New York Times.



Chesapeake, Delaware, and Hudson Basins

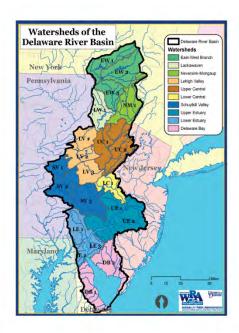
C-D-H Basin

- 2% of US land mass
- 10% of U.S. population,
- 1st and 6th largest cities in US, 6 state capitals, US Capitol
- 42nd, 55th, and 85th longest rivers in the US.
- Chesapeake longest navigable estuary in US (194 miles)
- Hudson (194 mi) and Delaware (96 mi), 3rd and 5th longest navigable tidal rivers.
- All 3 estuaries are drowned river systems
- Hudson is a fjord once carved by glaciers

Technical Summary

State of the Delaware River Basin Report

A Report on the Health of the 13,539-square-mile Delaware River Basin in Delaware, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania



July 4, 2008



Institute for Public Administration College of Human Services, Education & Public Policy University of Delaware 180 Graham Hall Newark, DE 19716-7380

phone: 302-831-8971 e-mail: Ipa Qudel.edu fax: 302-831-3488

www.ipa.udel.edu

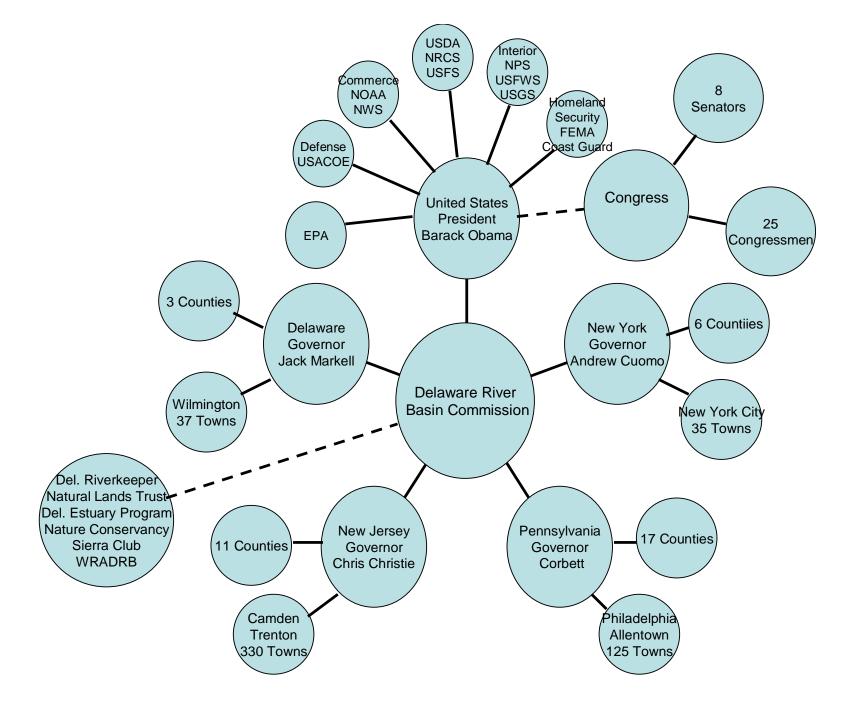
The University of Delaware's Institute for Public Administration (IPA) addresses the policy, planning, and management needs of its partners through the integration of applied research, professional development and the education of tomorrow's leaders.



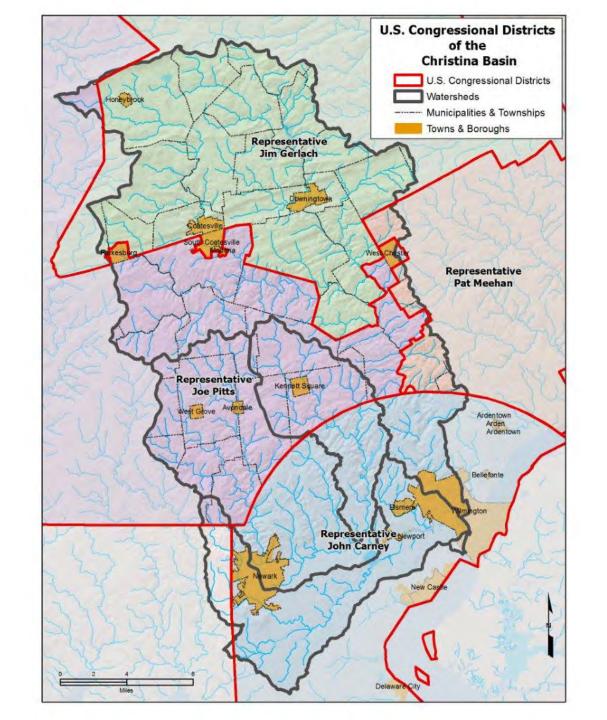


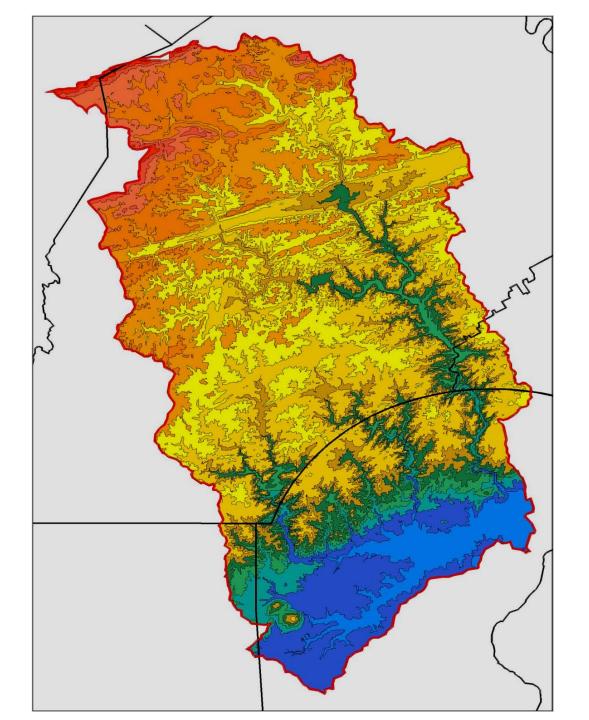
An Equal Opportunity/Affili tradity Action Employer

This University of Chiamien is controlled to assisting equal opportunity to all precious and does not discriminate on the basis of non-clinical color, gender, sup, religion, national origin, relevan or handscapped status, or recolar precision. In the discriminate programs, and religion, precisions are represented programs, programs, and religion, advantables of the discrimination Assentiments of 1972, Ottob of 1974 of 1974 of 1974. This VI of the Color Rights Act of 1974, and other applicable statutes inquiries concerning Section 504 compliance and information negating companions accountingly should be referred to the American with Disabilities Act (MA) Conditionally, 601-4643, located at 40 Academy Series (Section 514 Additional Tile XX) statud to referred in the Ottob of the American Accountable (American 514 Additional Tile XX) statud to referred in the Ottob of the American Accountable (American 514 Additional Tile XX).









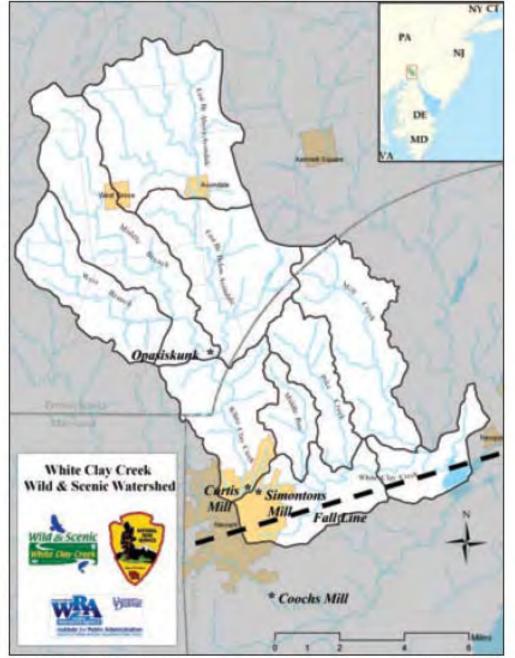


Figure 1. Map of Newark and environs (source: Water Resources Agency, Institute for Public Administration, University of Delaware*, 2008)

Water in Environmental Planning

Thomas Dunne and Luna B. Leopold

30 Introduction

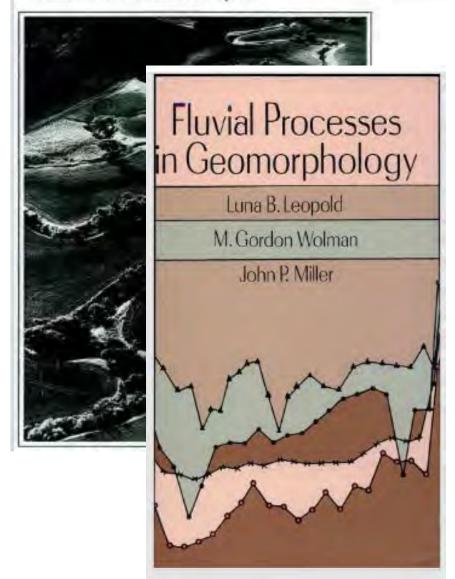
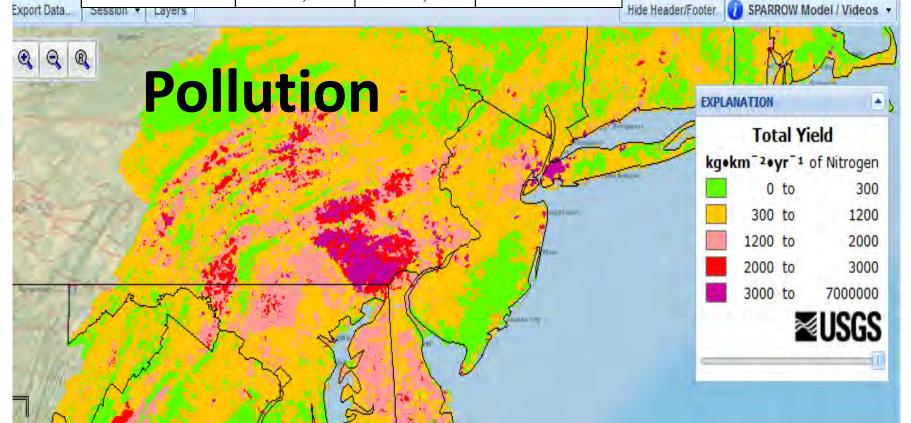




Figure 1-17 Load of soluble and insoluble phosphorus passing stations on the East Branch of the Brandywine Creek, August 13-14, 1973. Numbers are in kilograms of phosphorus per day. Hatched meas are towns and villages. (Monthul after Child et al. 1975.)

River Basin	Drainage Area (mi ²)	Nitrogen Load (ton/yr)	Unit N Load (ton/mi²/yr)
Susquehanna	27,490	73,040	2.7
Delaware	11,819	50,525	4.3
Potomac	14,658	44,707	3.0
Hudson	13,363	28,711	2.1
James	10,339	17,482	1.7
Connecticut	11,261	17,236	1.5



1999

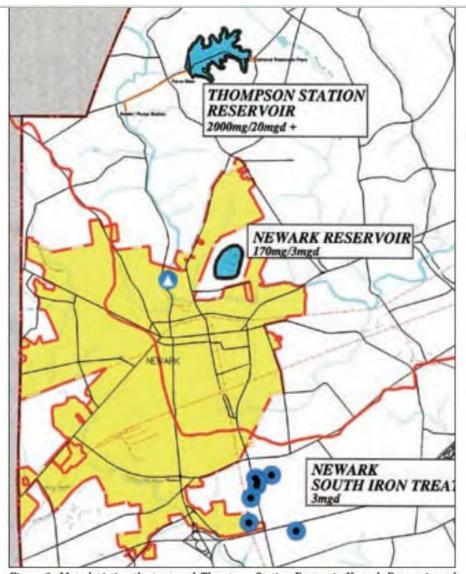


Figure 9. Map depicting the proposed Thompson Station Reservoir, Newark Reservoir, and Newark South Wellfield Iron Treatment Plant (source: WRA, 1999)

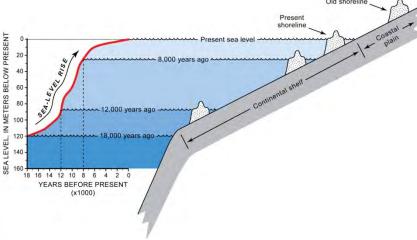
Newark Reservoir 2004





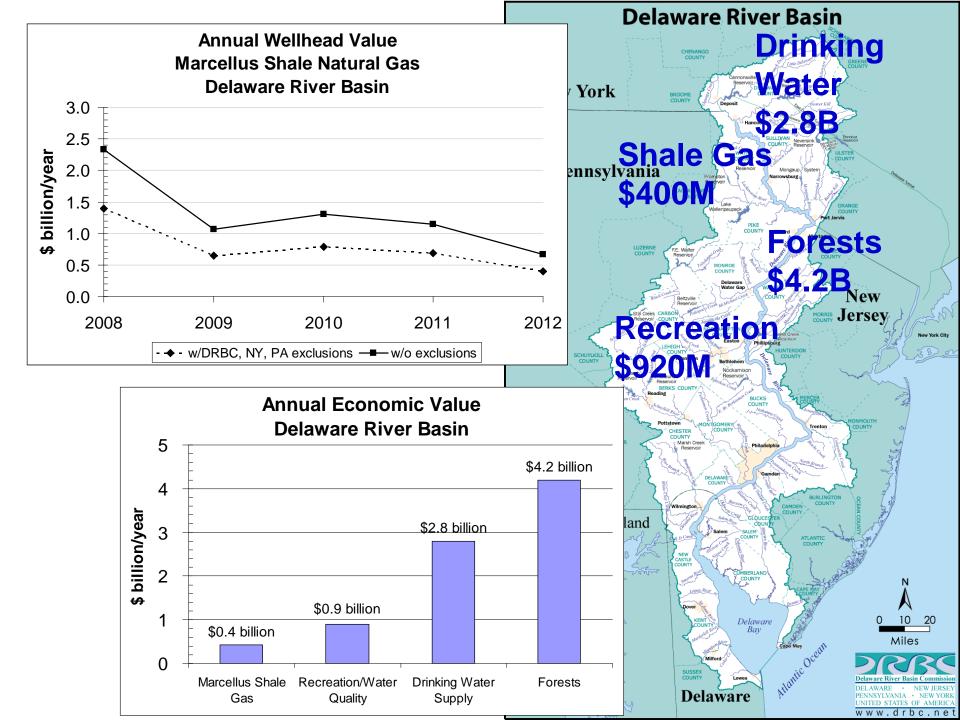
Sea Level Rise

Delaware Mean elev. 60 ft msl



10,000 years ago

Figure 1. Sea level rise and coastal flooding impacts in Delaware (NOAA Coastal Services Center)















President-elect Martha B. Narvaez American Water Resources Association





Governor Jack Markell and DNREC Secretary Collin O'Mara Invite you to the event announcing:

Clean Water for Delaware's Future

A plan for protecting public health and cleaning up our bays, rivers and streams while creating jobs and building a stronger economy

Tuesday, March 4, 2014, 9 a.m.

DuPont Environmental Education Center

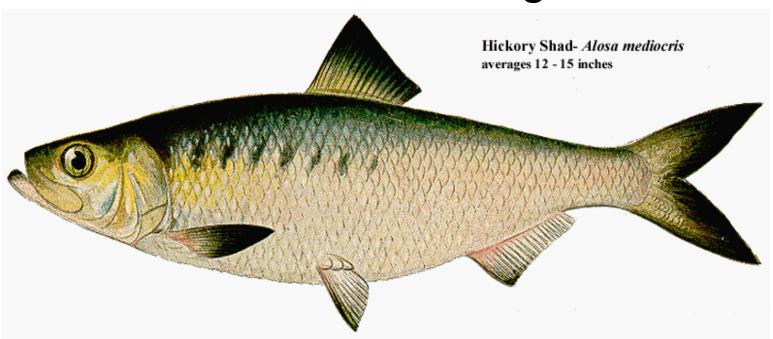
Wilmington Riverfront

1400 Delmarva Lane

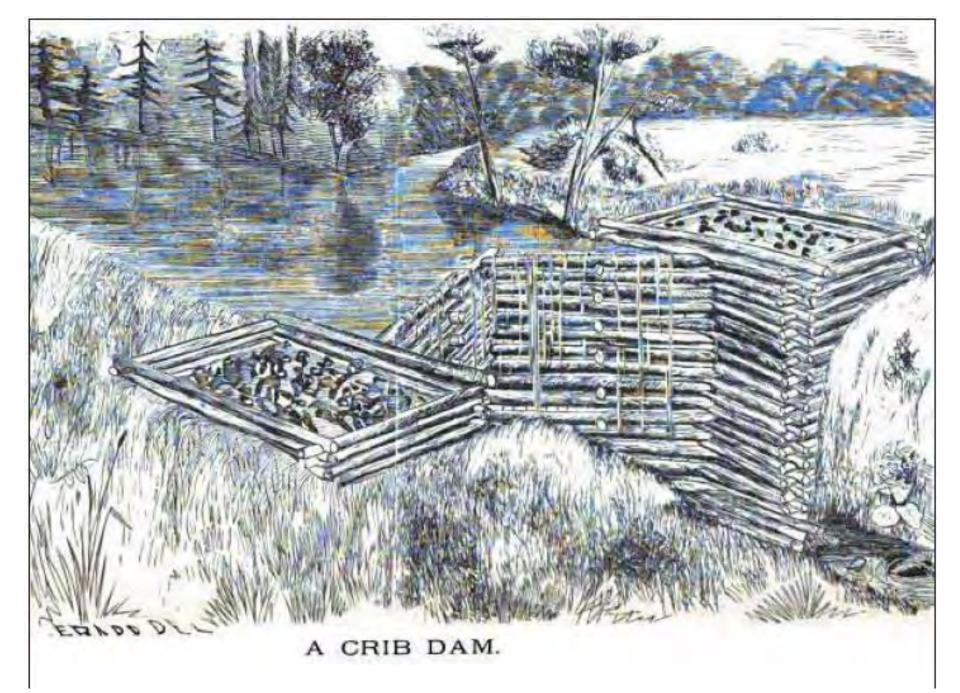
Wilmington, DE 19806



America's Founding Fish













Thank you Dr. J. Thomas Sims!

Second Director of the Delaware Water Resources Center (2000-2015)



Deputy Dean

T. A. Baker Professor of Soil and Environmental Chemistry College of Agriculture and Natural Resources University of Delaware

UD Water Conservation Campaign 1980s AD

