# Human Trafficking

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# Top human trafficking states and incidents 2023

- 1. California (1,334)
- 2. Texas (987)
- 3. Florida (738)
- 4. New York (414)
- 5. Georgia (338)

# What is human trafficking????

Is a harsh form of exploitation of another person involving force, fraud, or coercion for labor or commercial sexual

purposes



## Facts about trafficking

- 1. A little more than half of trafficking victims are female
- 2. Minors make up about a third of trafficking victims
- 3. Traffickers prey on vulnerabilities
- 4. Most traffickers are never convicted for their crimes

Trafficking rates

2000 — between 45,000 - 50,000

2020 - 2,198

#### **MYTHS**

- Slavery doesn't exist anymore
- Human trafficking synonymous with slavery. Many refer to human trafficking as modern day slavery.
- 2. All traffickers are men
  - An estimated 72% are male, 28% female, some female offenders were once victims themselves to escape their victimization
- 3. All human trafficking victims are kidnapped and isolated
  - As long as force, fraud, or coercion is involved the victim doesn't need to be transported
- 4. Victims and traffickers are usually strangers
  - Over 60% of cases, victims are familiar with their traffickers. A trafficker could be a family friend, a significant other, or close relative

### Barbara Amaya

- Summer she turned 12 she ran away from her home in Virginia went to DC
- Young women approached her and wanted to help so Barbara went back to her apartment with her
- Her trafficker was there, she was out recruitment, sold her to a trafficker in NY
- 15 years old in NYC, addicted to heroin, was sentenced to rikers, the police officer told her she was 21 but she was not
- Officer said her parents were picking her up when she walked in it was her trafficker not her parents
- Had an 85 year old die on top of her when she was 16
- Became heavily addicted to heroin saved her life because she felt numb to everything
- Left when she was 22

#### Markie Dell

- Shy, insecure, awkward girl as a teenager, cool girl wanted to be her friend invited her to her bday party, she accepted
- Girl took her to a parking lot next day, said she owed her \$600 for gas and car
- Made her dance in a strip club for 2 men, took her back to her apartment where the 2 men were and they raped her
- For a year she worked at the club everyday to earn them money and they would rape her
- Police officer was tipped off, came to strip club and rescued her
- A volunteer at the safe house offered \$1,000 to have sex with him and she accepted
- For years was depressed drank too much, addicted to cocaine
- After 5 years was going to kill herself
- Was told to forgive the people who wronged her and that sent her free forgiveness set her free



Barbara Amaya



Markie dell

#### Citations

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https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U\_kXuQHZmWs

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NcyYBhVDFHM